

LEGEND: Background-free hunt for the neutrinoless double-beta decay

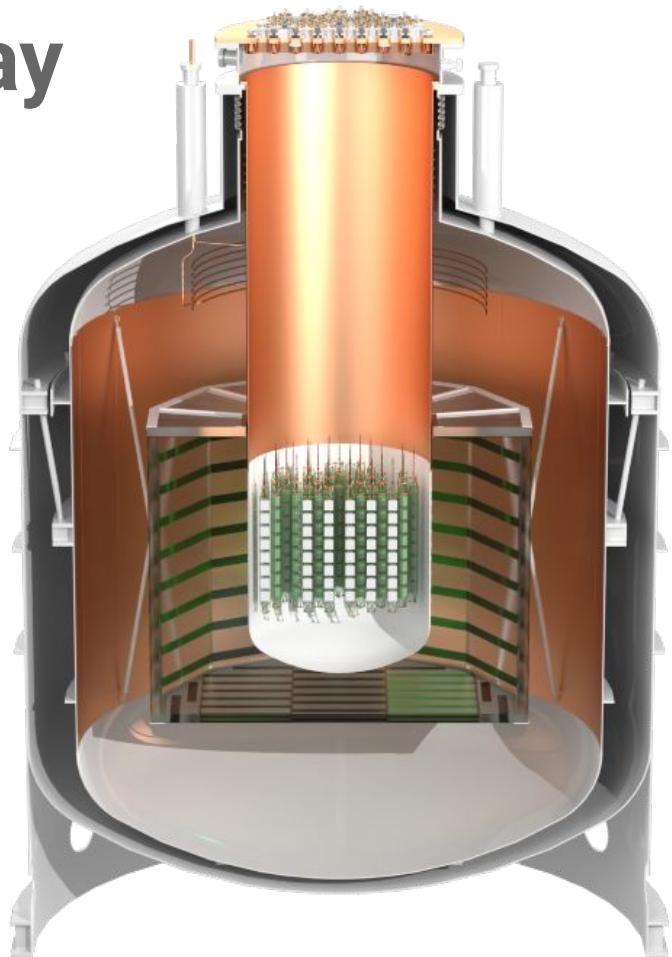
Patrick Krause

on behalf of the LEGEND Collaboration

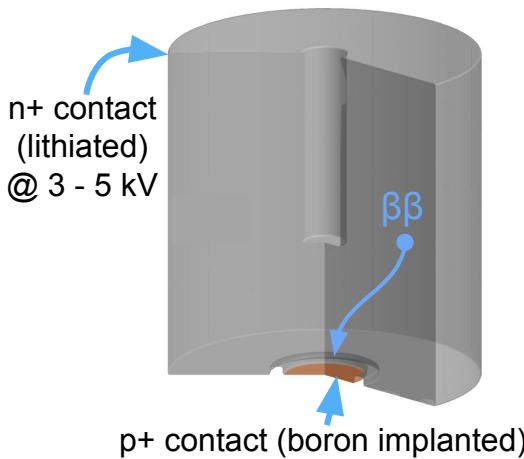
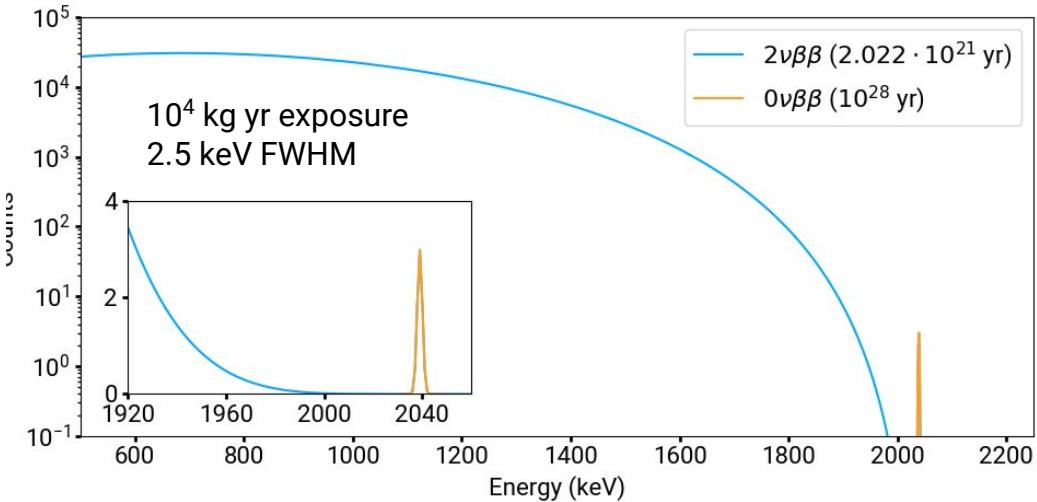
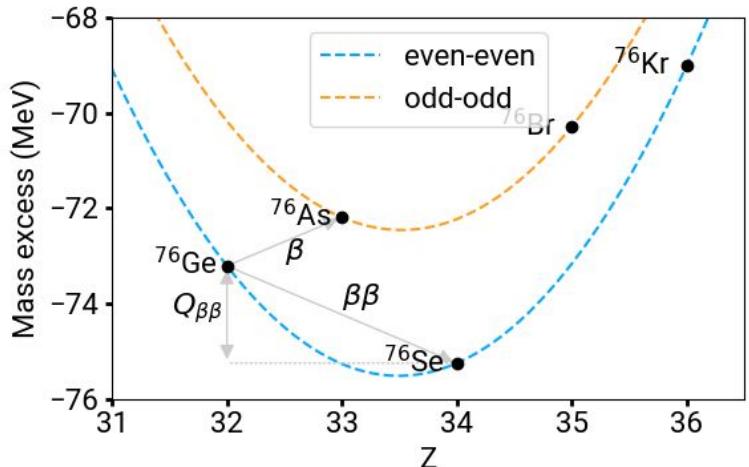
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07. September 2023 – TIPP2023

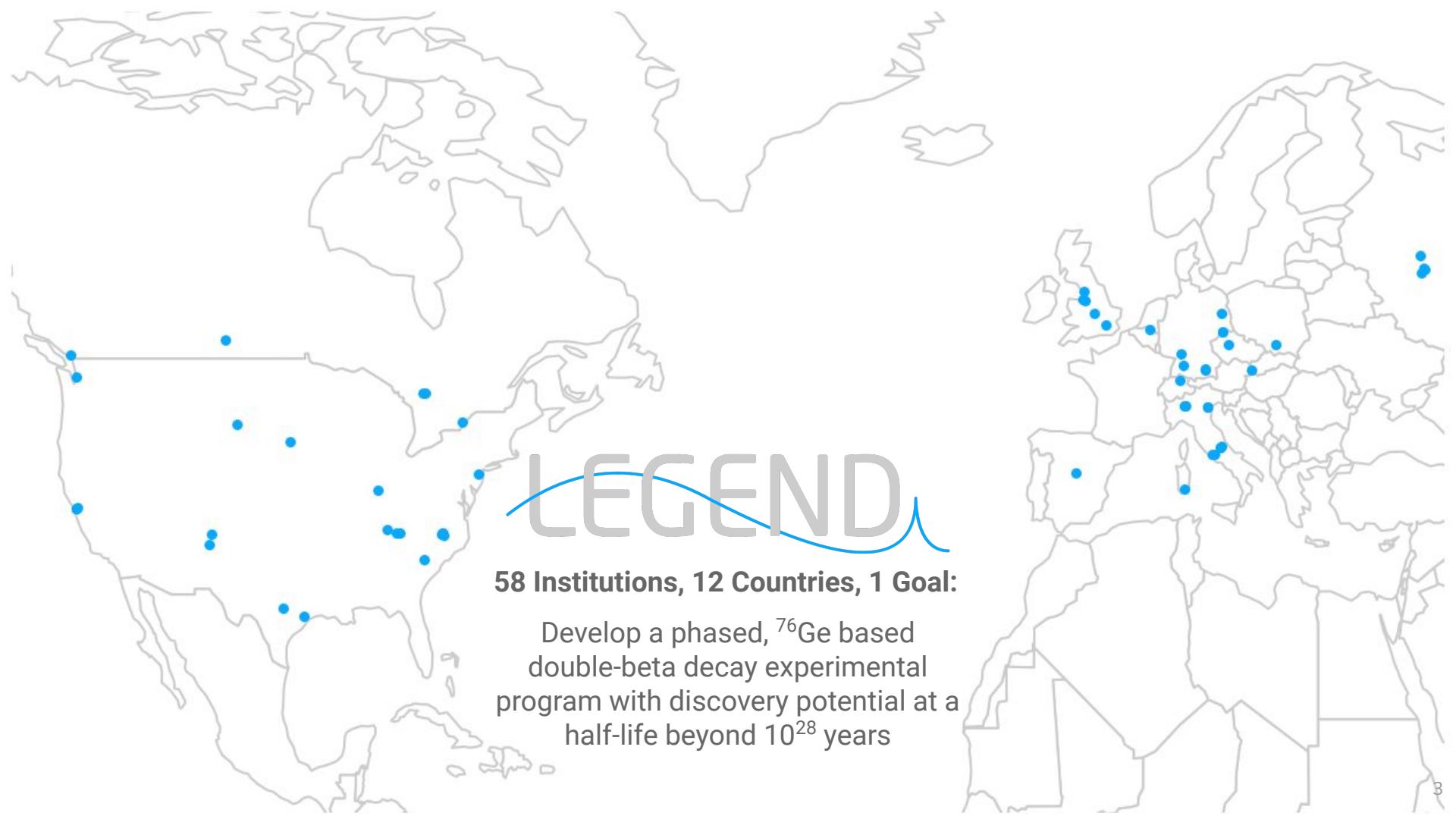


Searching for $0\nu\beta\beta$ with Germanium



High-Purity Germanium detectors enriched in ^{76}Ge

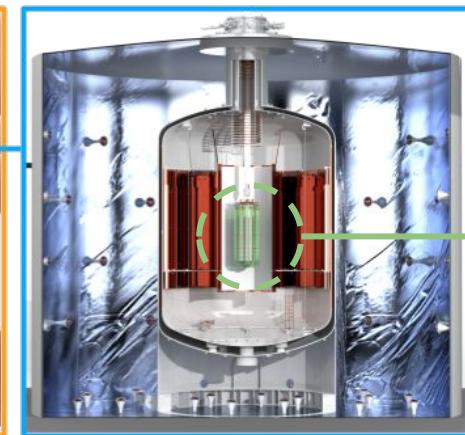
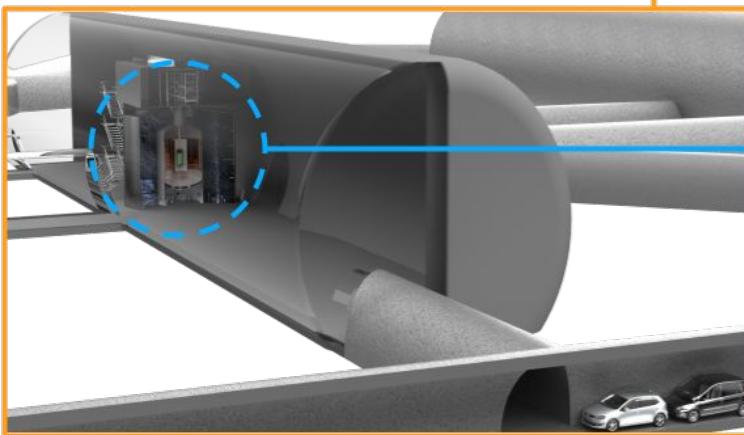
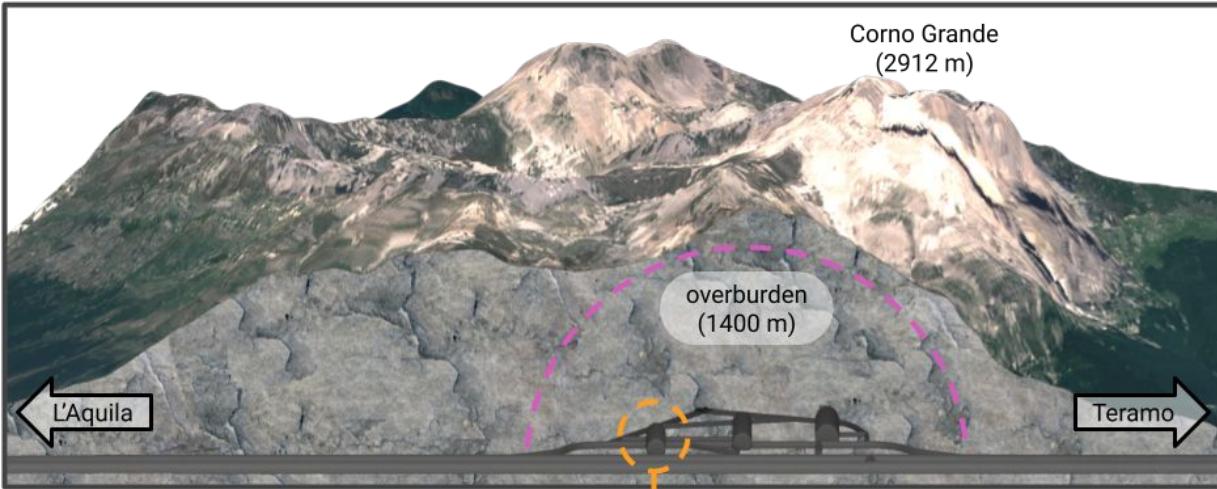
- $\beta\beta$ source = detector \rightarrow no additional detector needed
- high purity \rightarrow low intrinsic background
- isotope enrichment $\rightarrow \gtrsim 90\% \ ^{76}\text{Ge}$
- outstanding energy resolution $\rightarrow \sim 0.1\% \text{ FWHM} @ Q_{\beta\beta}$
- topological discrimination \rightarrow pulse shape analysis



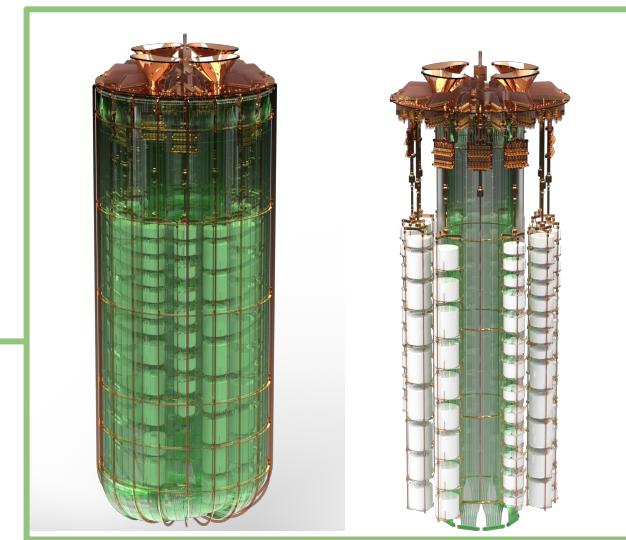
LEGEND

58 Institutions, 12 Countries, 1 Goal:

Develop a phased, ^{76}Ge based double-beta decay experimental program with discovery potential at a half-life beyond 10^{28} years



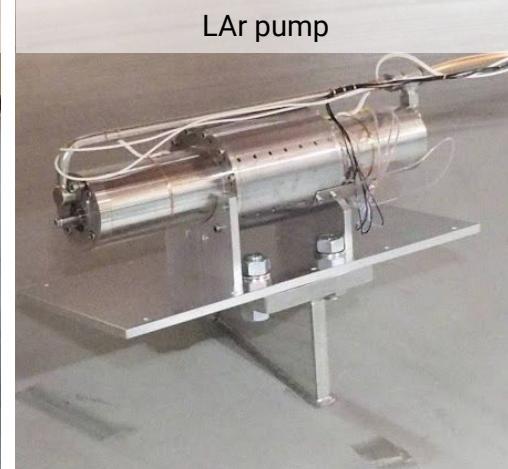
- 200 kg HPGe Detectors
- LAr instrumentation (Two fiber shrouds)
- Infrastructure of GERDA
- $T_{DP} \sim 1 \cdot 10^{27}$ yr
- $< 2 \cdot 10^{-4}$ cts/(keV kg yr)



LEGEND-200: Commissioning

Nov 2020

Works in the cryostat



Mar 2021

Installation of new lock system

Start of cryostat filling



Jul 2021

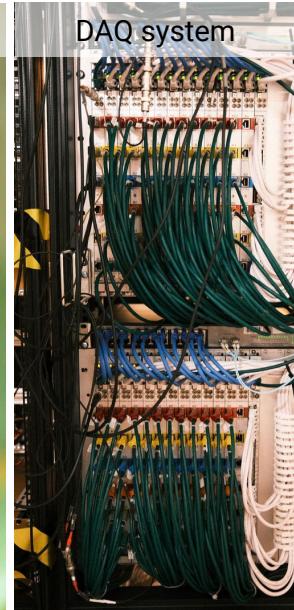
Mechanics tests

Oct 2021

LAr instrumentation
commissioning

Front end electronics
commissioning

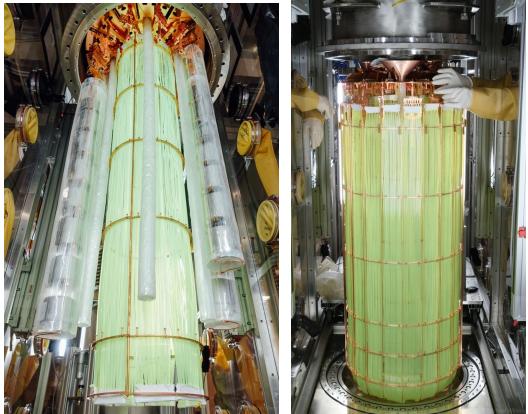
Glove Box installation



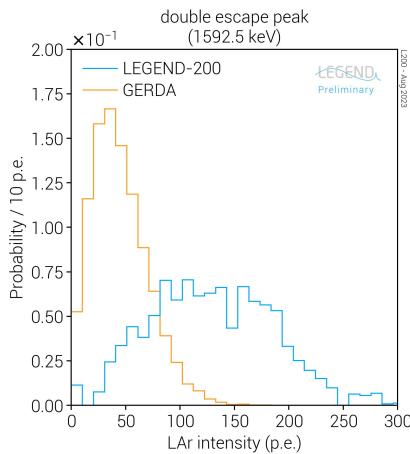
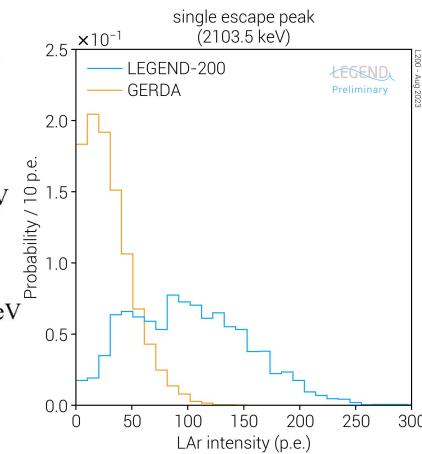
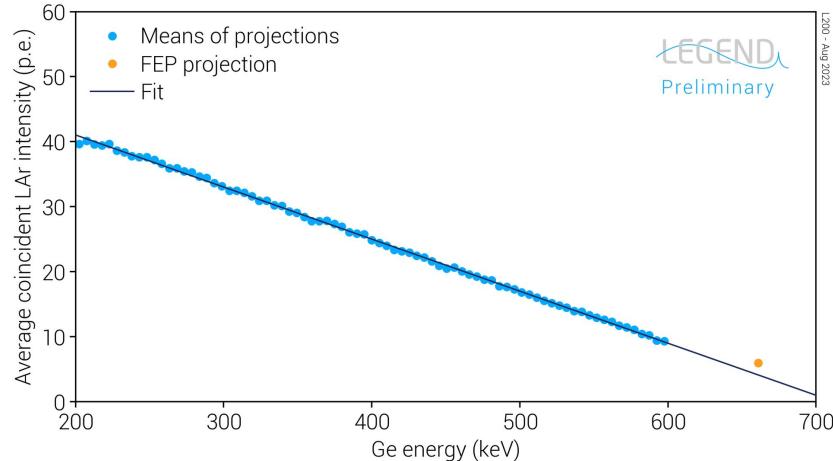
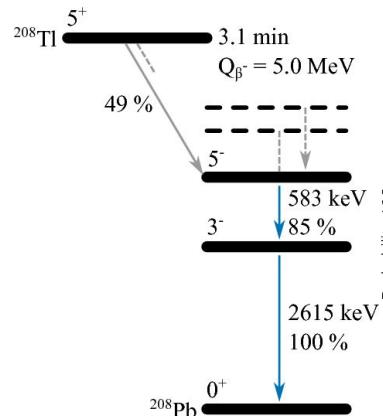
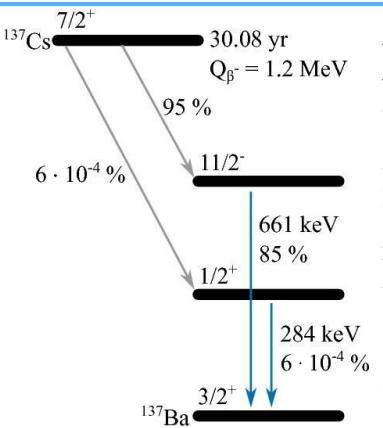
LEGEND-200: 60 kg test & special LAr calibration runs

LEGEND

May 2022



- 3x more light compared to GERDA
- Improved geometry + optically active PEN → less shadowing
- Cs-137 calibration allows estimate of p.e. yield → 0(0.1) p.e./keV

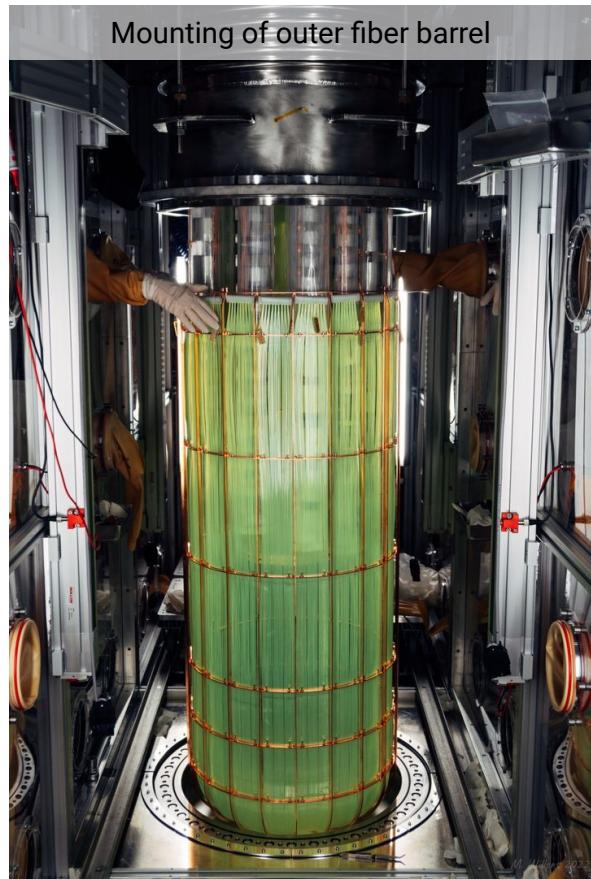
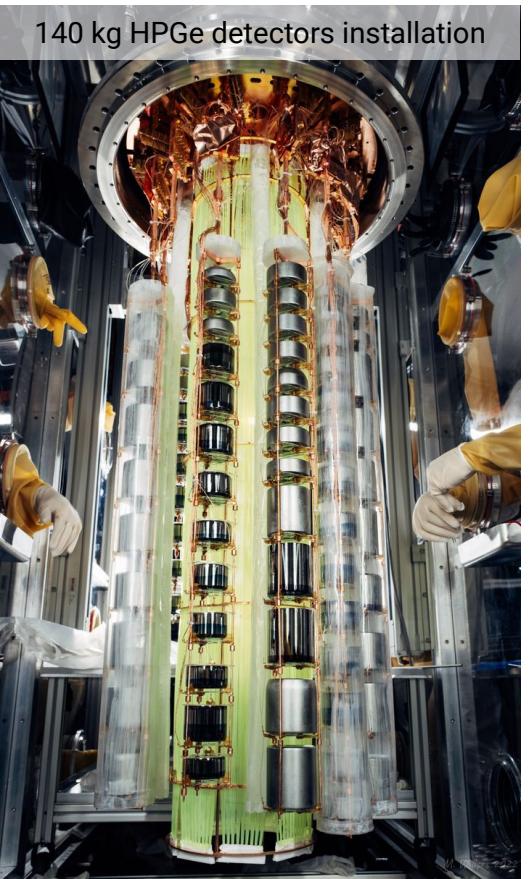


LEGEND
Preliminary

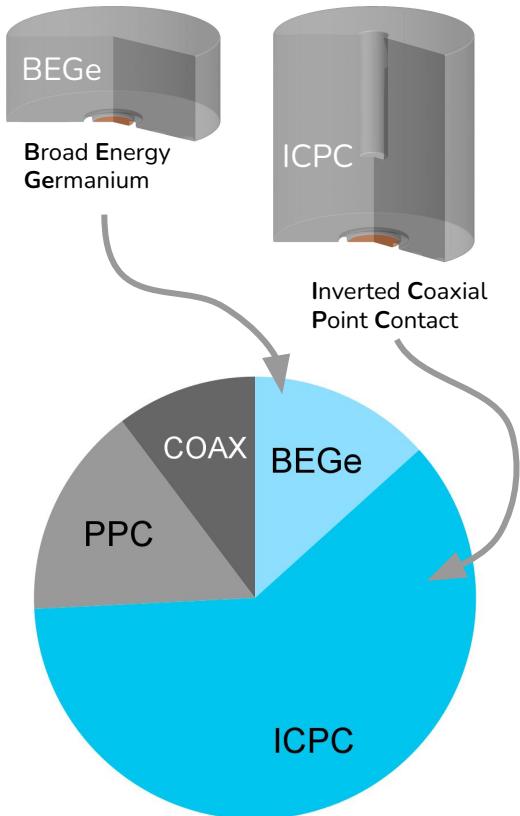
LEGEND-200: 140 kg installation and commissioning

LEGEND

Oct 2022



Mar 2023



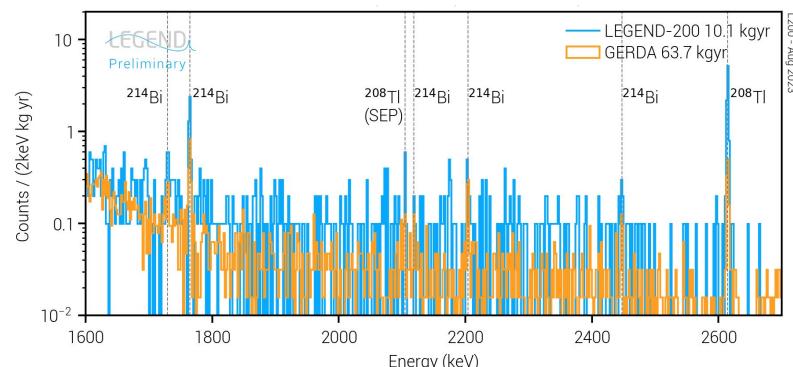
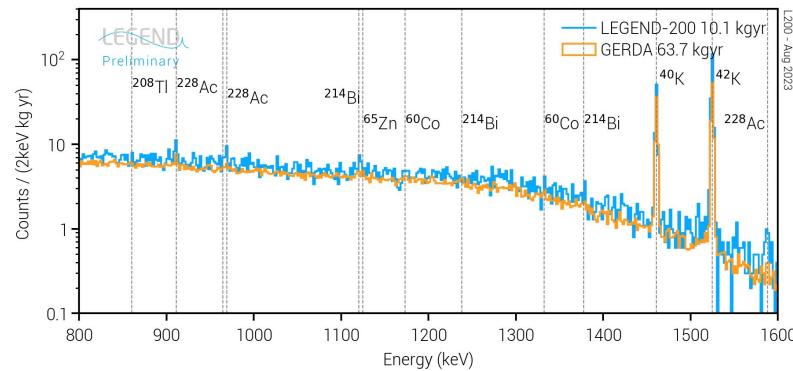
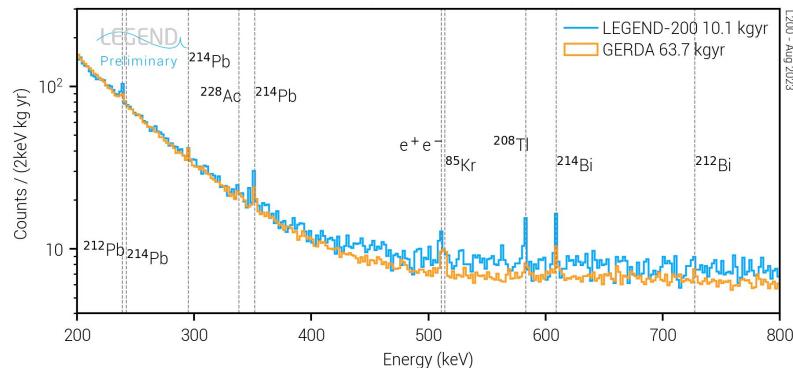
- 101 detectors in 10 strings
- Electronics for full 200 kg installation available & tested
- DAQ & slow control fully available
- LAr instrumentation operational
- 130 kg operational. (12 detectors off due to hardware failure)
- So far: focus on analysis of BEGe & ICPC detectors
- PSD development for other detectors ongoing

Exp (kg yr)	BEGe	ICPC
10.1	2.1	8.0

LEGEND-200: After Quality Cuts

LEGEND

Today



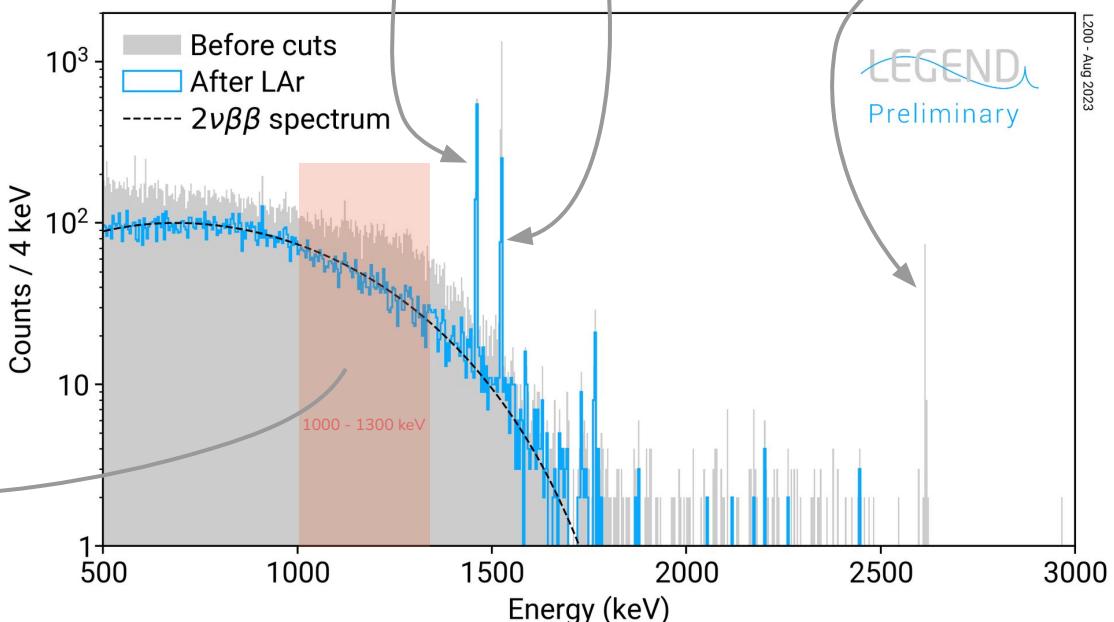
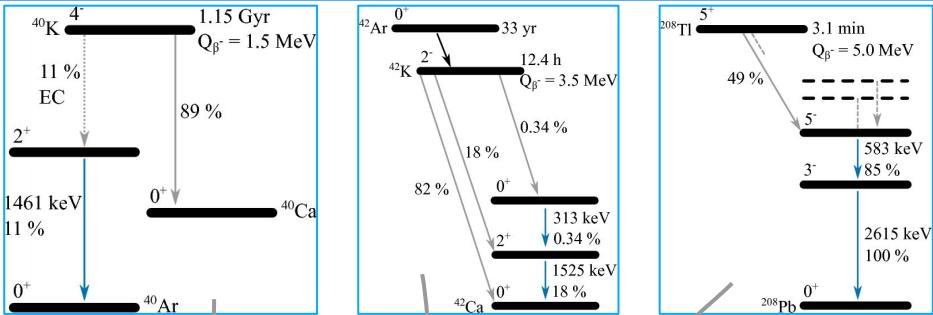
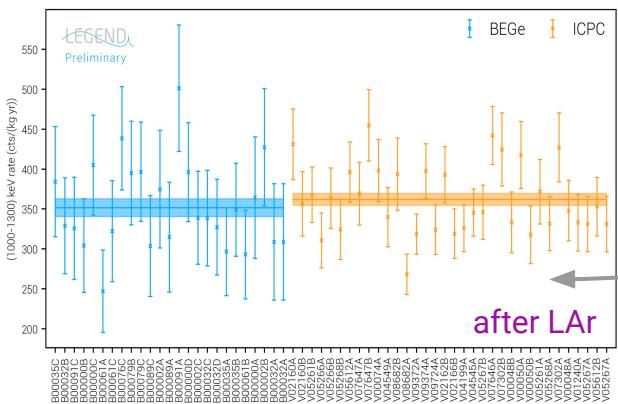
- No unexpected background components
 - ^{238}U & ^{232}Th decay chains, ^{40}K , ^{42}K
- Improved peak to Compton ratio
 - Reduces Compton continuum background
 - Higher detection efficiency due to larger mass detectors
- Higher rate from ^{208}Tl compared to GERDA
 - Expected -> more construction material
- Similar spectral shape

LEGEND vs. GERDA BEGe+ICPC

Today

After LAr cut:

- TI-208 peak is completely suppressed
- K-42 peak survives to < 20%
- K-40 peak fully accepted
- Pure 2vbb
- Uniform detector rate

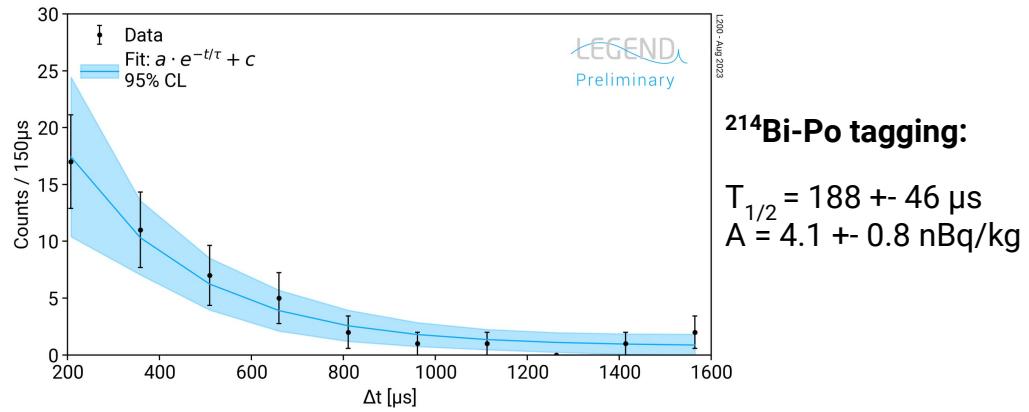
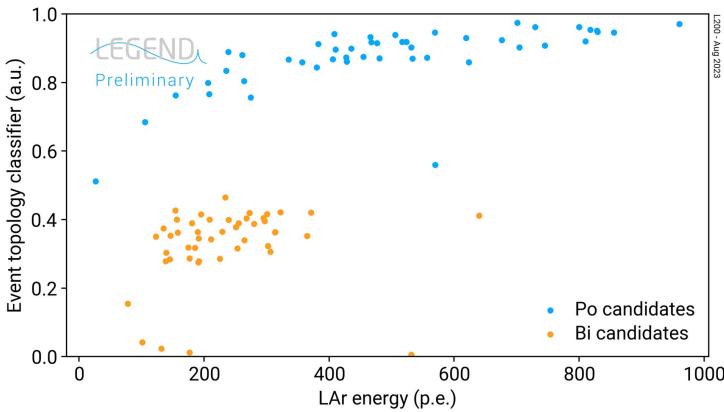
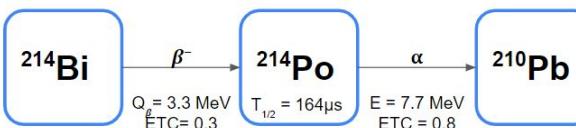
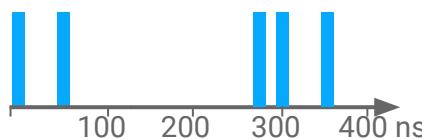
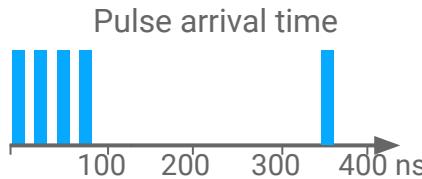


LEGEND-200: LAr Instrumentation, from a Veto to a full detector system



Today

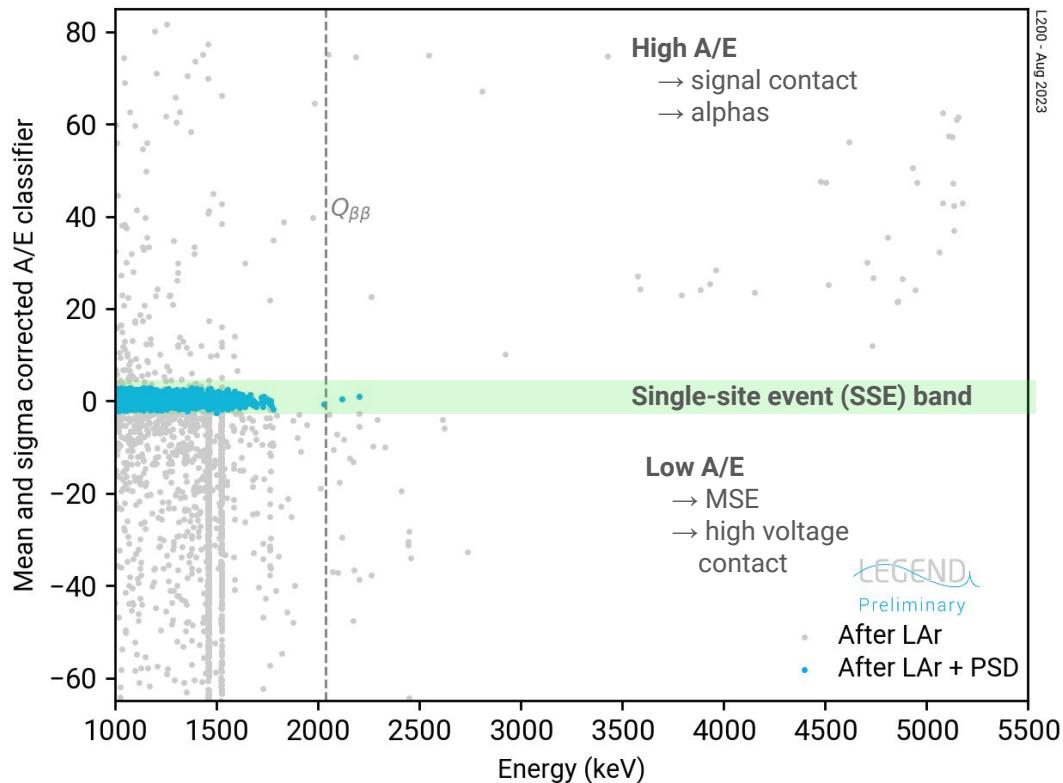
- Data also acquired with trigger on LAr events
- Ratio of singlet to triplet scintillation pulses is intrinsic to the radiation type
- Event topology classifier utilizes ratio to identify particle types
- Allows advanced background tagging methods



LEGEND-200: After PSD Cut

Today

- Depending on the interaction type (multi-site, single-site, or surface event), different A/E
→ Pulse shape discrimination
- PSD cuts multi-site and alpha events effectively
- More powerful due to higher MSE probability in larger ICPC detectors
- PSD suppression in physics data depends on actual background composition and location

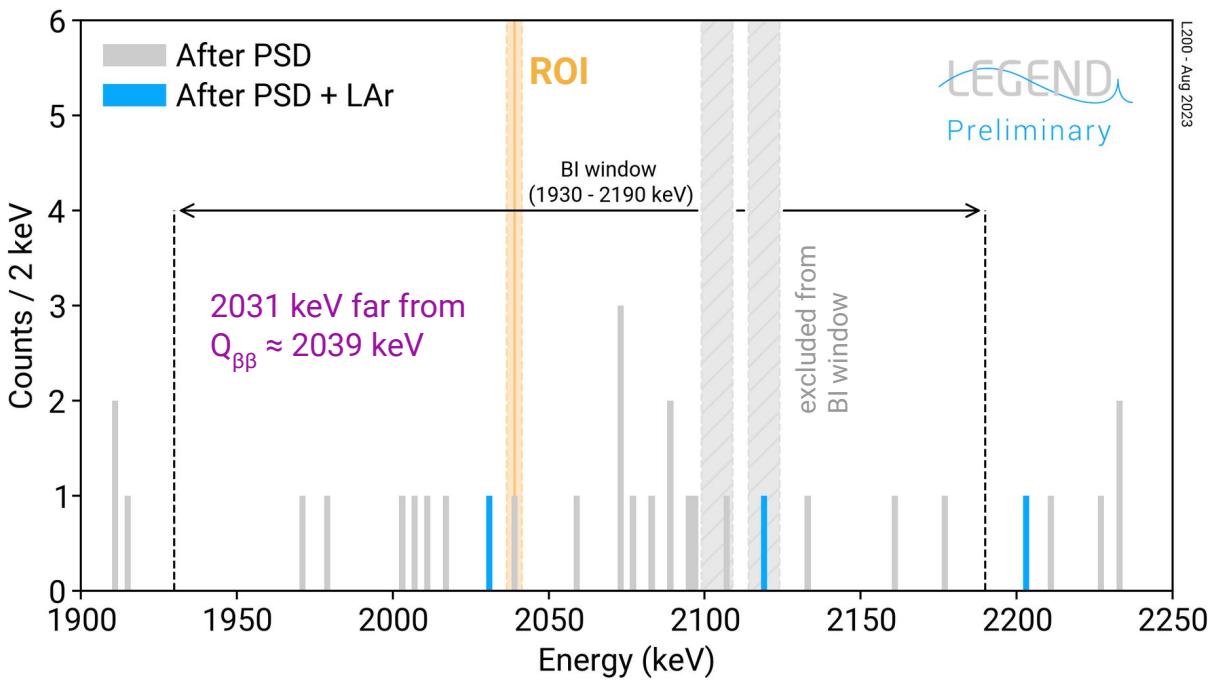


LEGEND-200: First Background Index

LEGEND

Today

	BI 68% CL (cts/keV/kg/yr)
LEGEND-200	$4.1 [1.5, 11.4] \times 10^{-4}$
GERDA	$5.2 [3.9, 6.8] \times 10^{-4}$



- BI is compatible with LEGEND-200 goal
 2×10^{-4} cts/(keV kg yr)
- Expect 0.48 cts -> Probability to observe $\text{cts} > 0 = 38\%$

Today

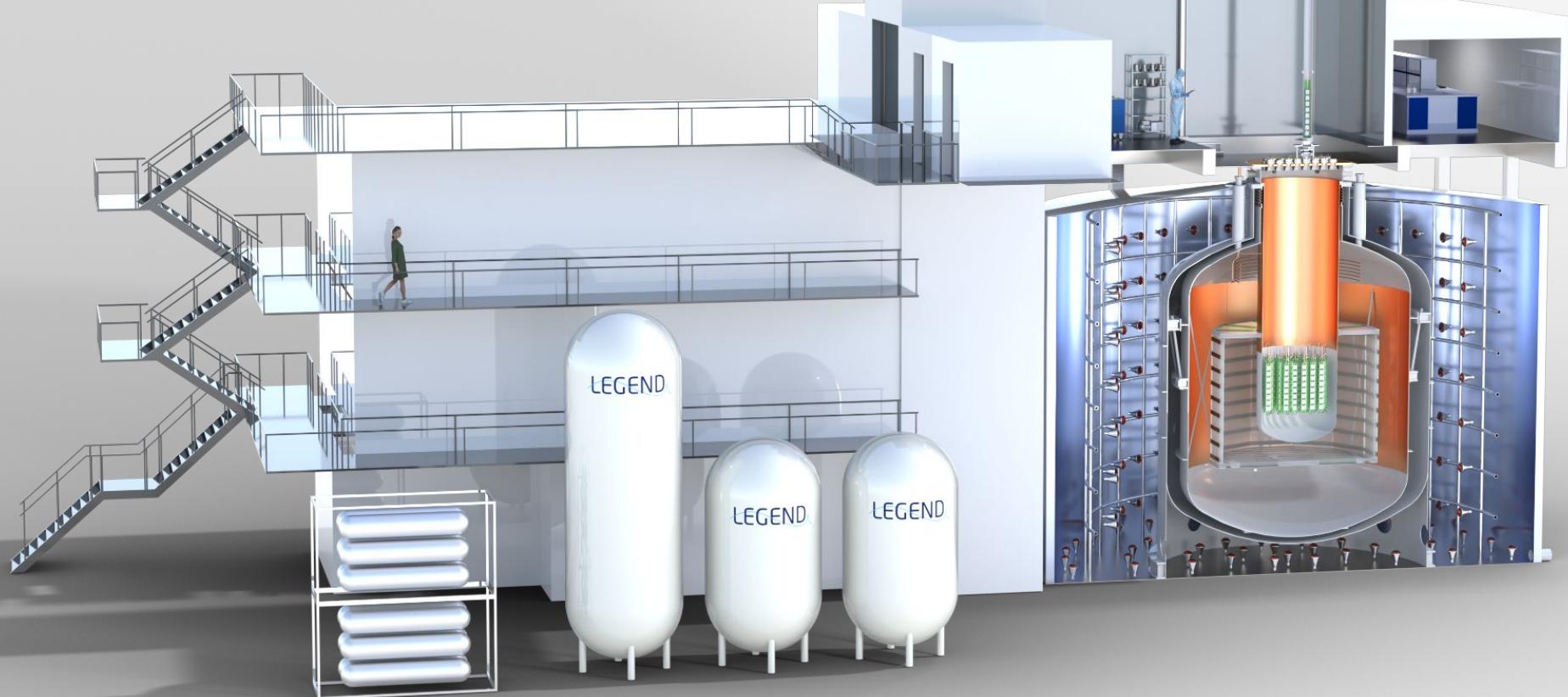
- Background in the ROI after analysis cuts:
 - ✓ Evaluated on first 10.1 kg yr of physics data compatible with LEGEND-200 goal
- Continue data taking
- New ICPC detectors currently in production

Early 2024

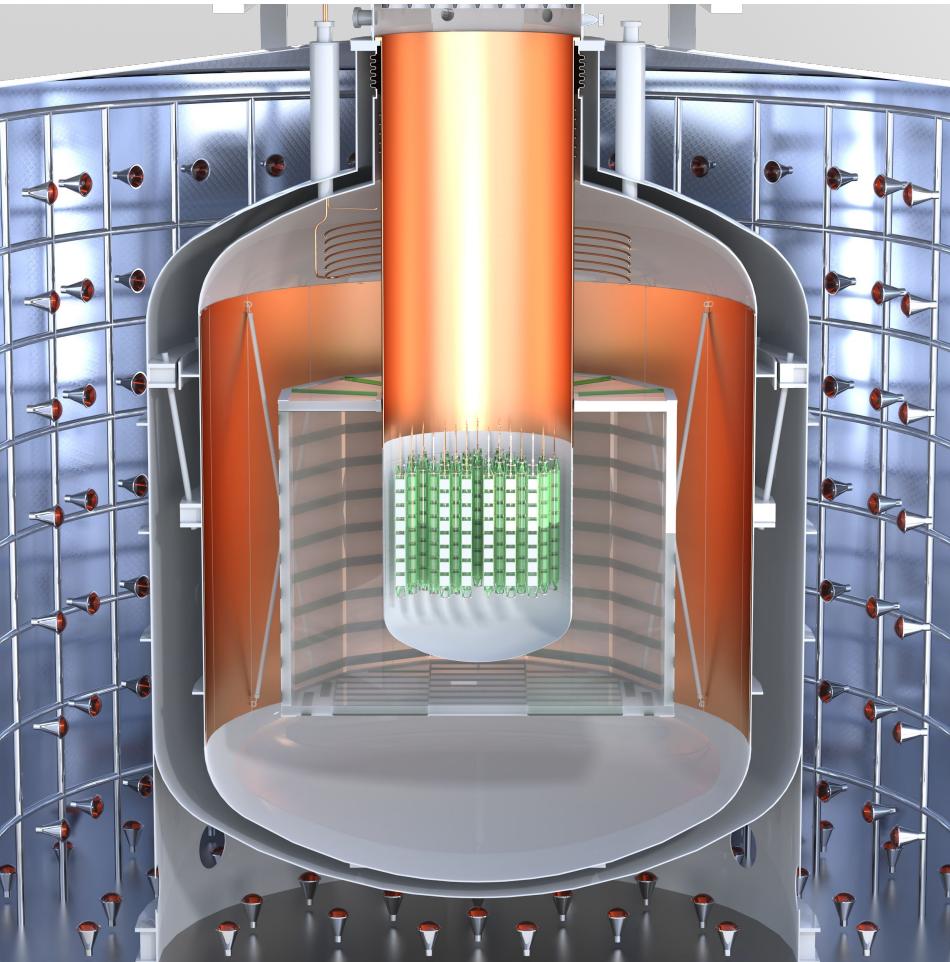
- Fix hardware issues
- Complete the array with remaining detectors

LEGEND-1000

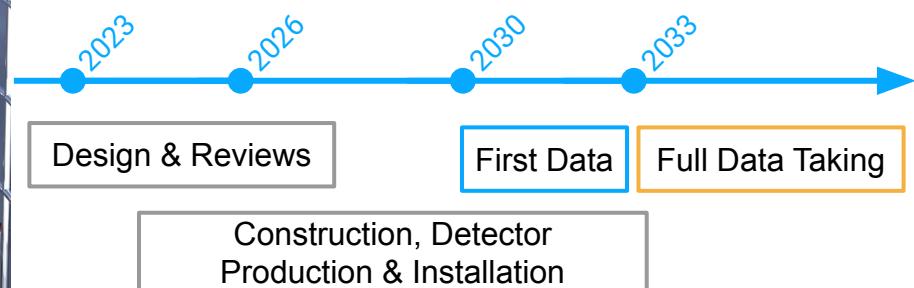
Designed for an Unambiguous Discovery



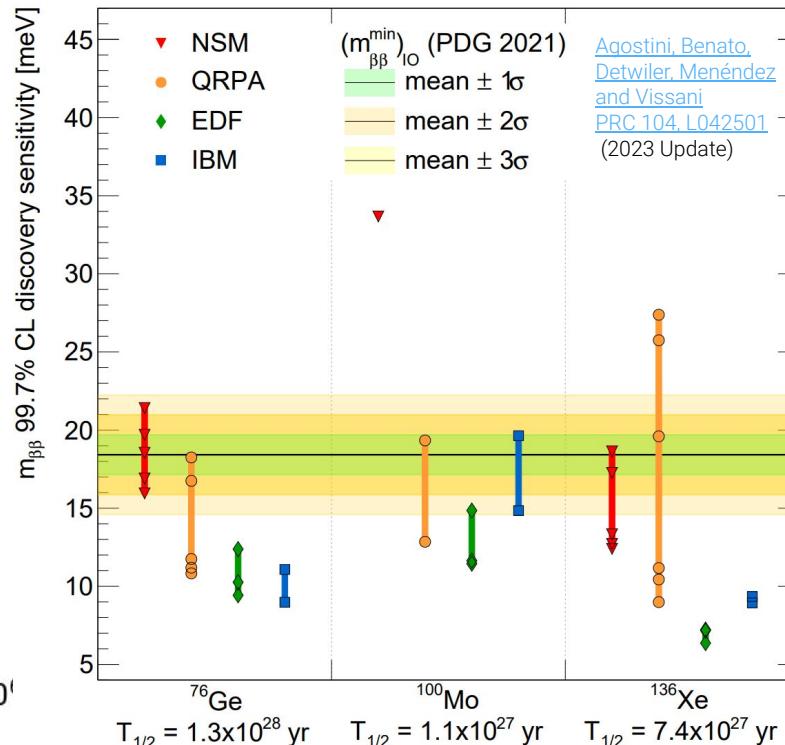
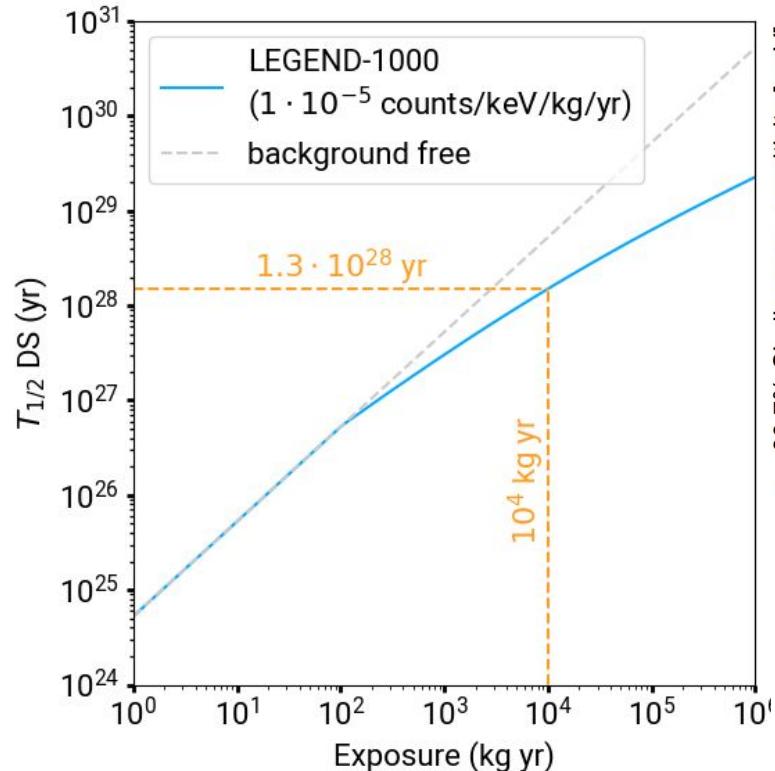
LEGEND-1000: Designed for an Unambiguous Discovery



- 1000 kg HPGe Detectors (ICPC)
- New cryostat at LNGS or SNOLAB
- $T_{DP} > 1 \cdot 10^{28}$ yr
- Background: $< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ cts/(keV kg yr)
- Underground LAr reentrant tube in a atmospheric LAr cryostat
- Single string, modular approach
- Large-mass ICPC detectors: ~ 3 kg avg. mass



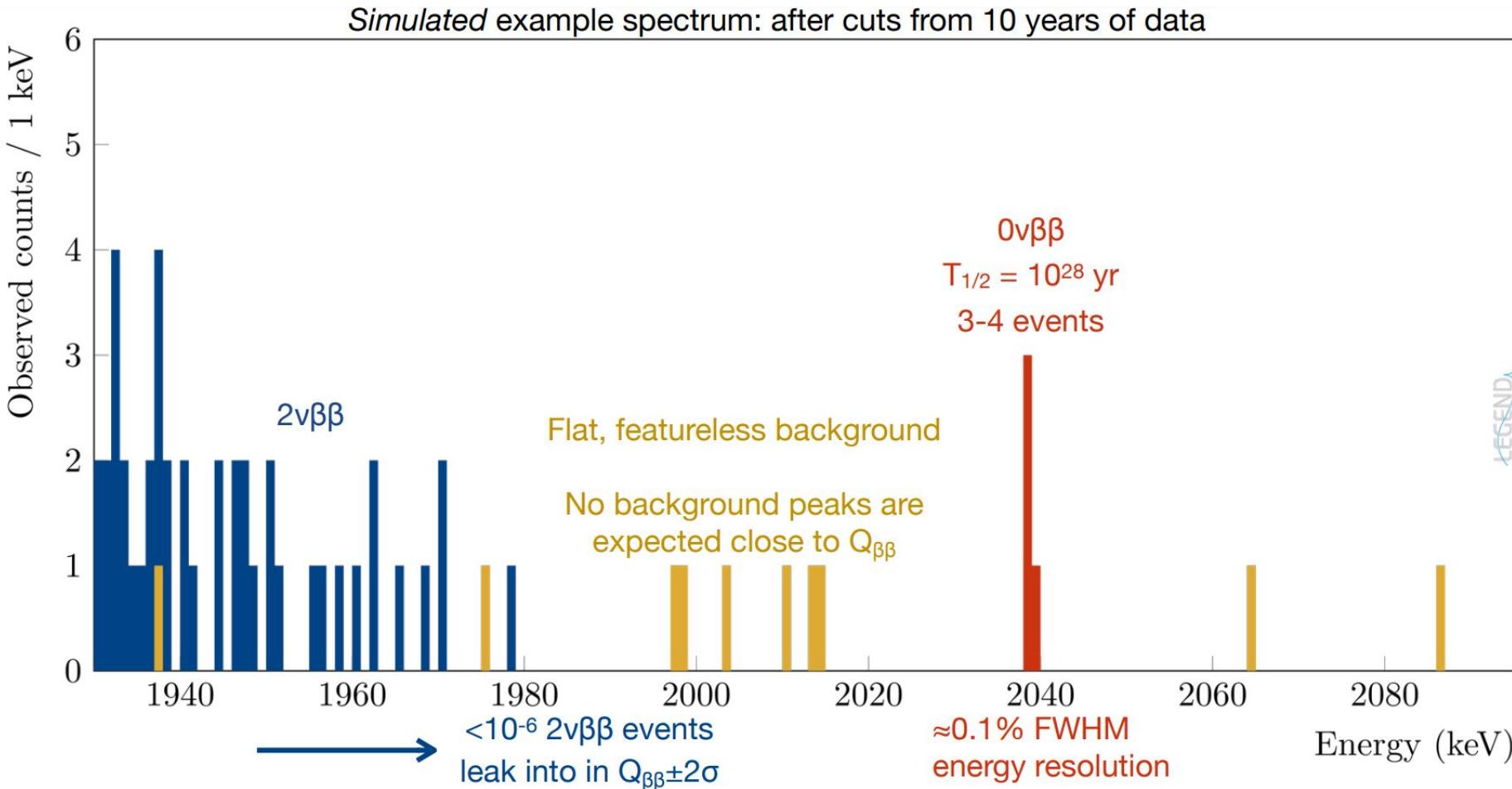
LEGEND-1000: Sensitivity



- LEGEND will span the inverted ordering and a large part of the normal ordering space
- Discovery sensitivity <18.4 meV for 12/15 calculations

LEGEND-1000: Designed for an Unambiguous Discovery

LEGEND



LEGEND-200

- Successful Commissioning of LEGEND-200
- First LEGEND-200 physics data
 - ✓ No unexpected background components
 - ✓ LAr instrumentation and PSD work as expected
 - ✓ Evaluated on first 10.1 kg yr of physics data
 - ✓ Compatible with LEGEND-200 goal
- Early 2024 remaining detectors will be installed

legend-exp.org

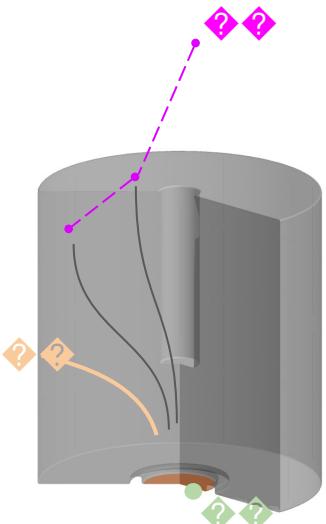


LEGEND-1000

- Design for a discovery
- Low risk scaling due to the experience from LEGEND-200
- R&D already underway
- Will cover full inverted mass ordering and large part of normal ordering

BACKUP

Background

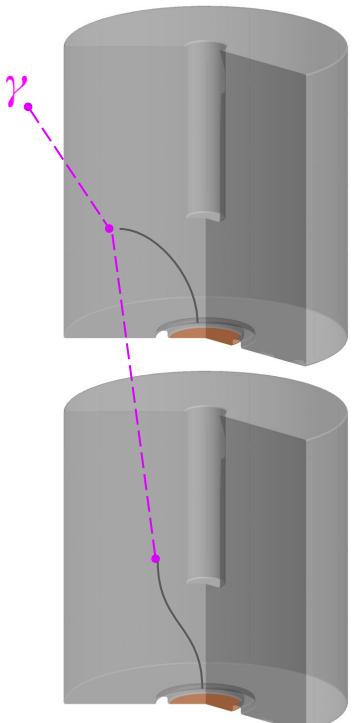


Pulse Shape Discrimination

- Multisite events
- Surface events

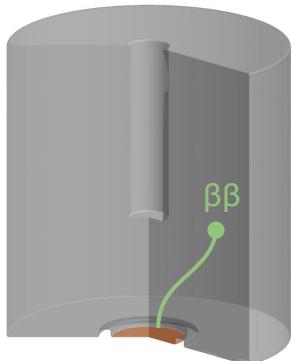
Anticoincidence

- Liquid Argon
- Water Cherenkov



Detector Multiplicity

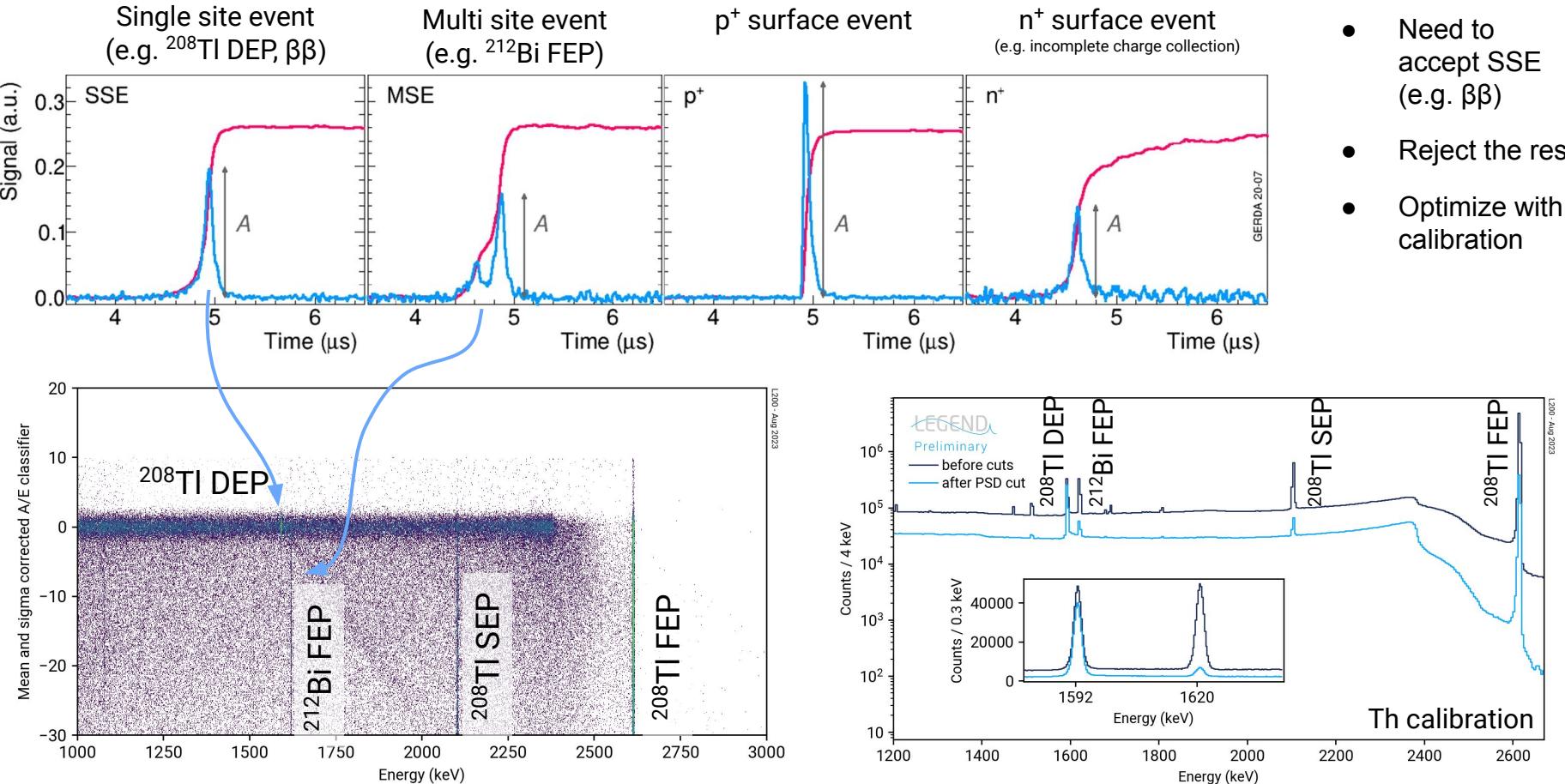
Signal



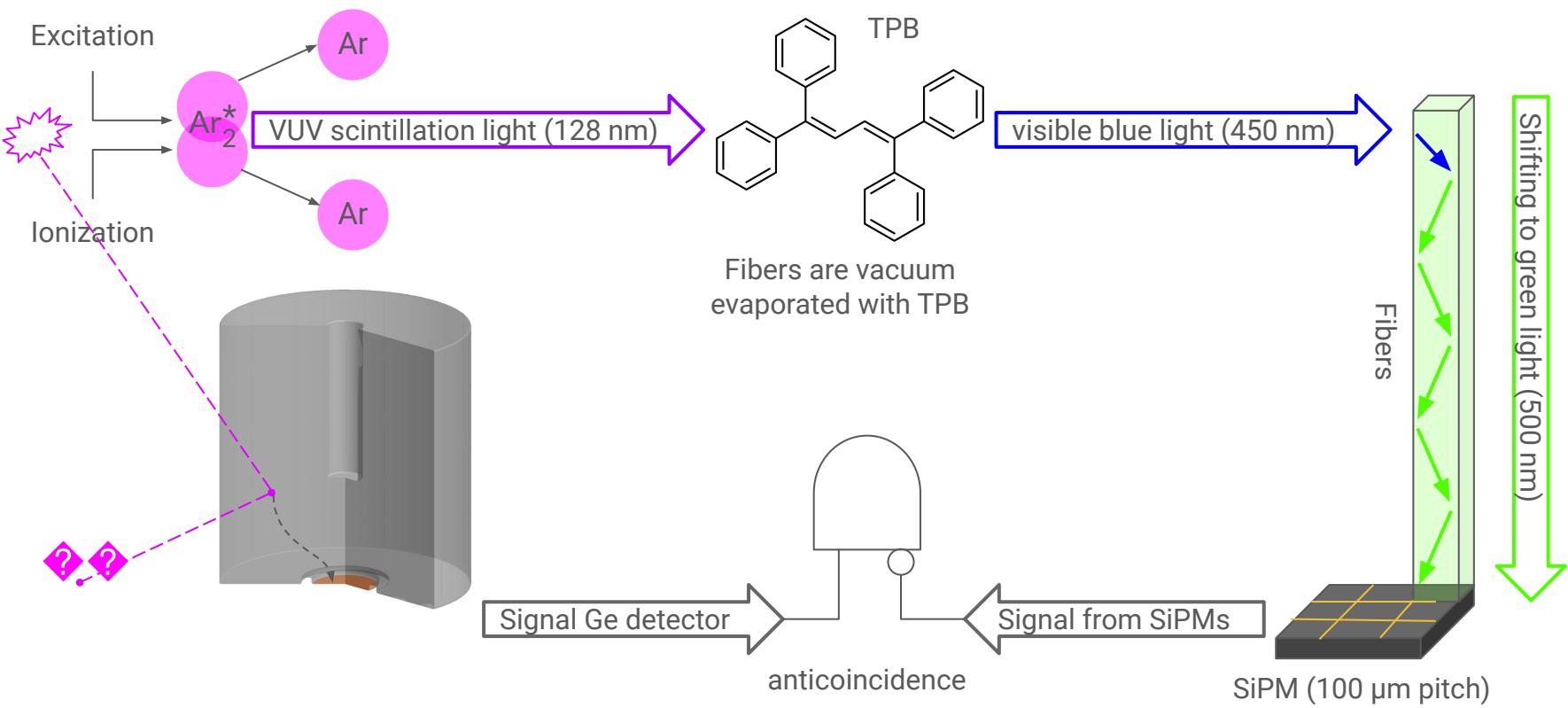
Single site event

- $2\nu\beta\beta$
- $0\nu\beta\beta$

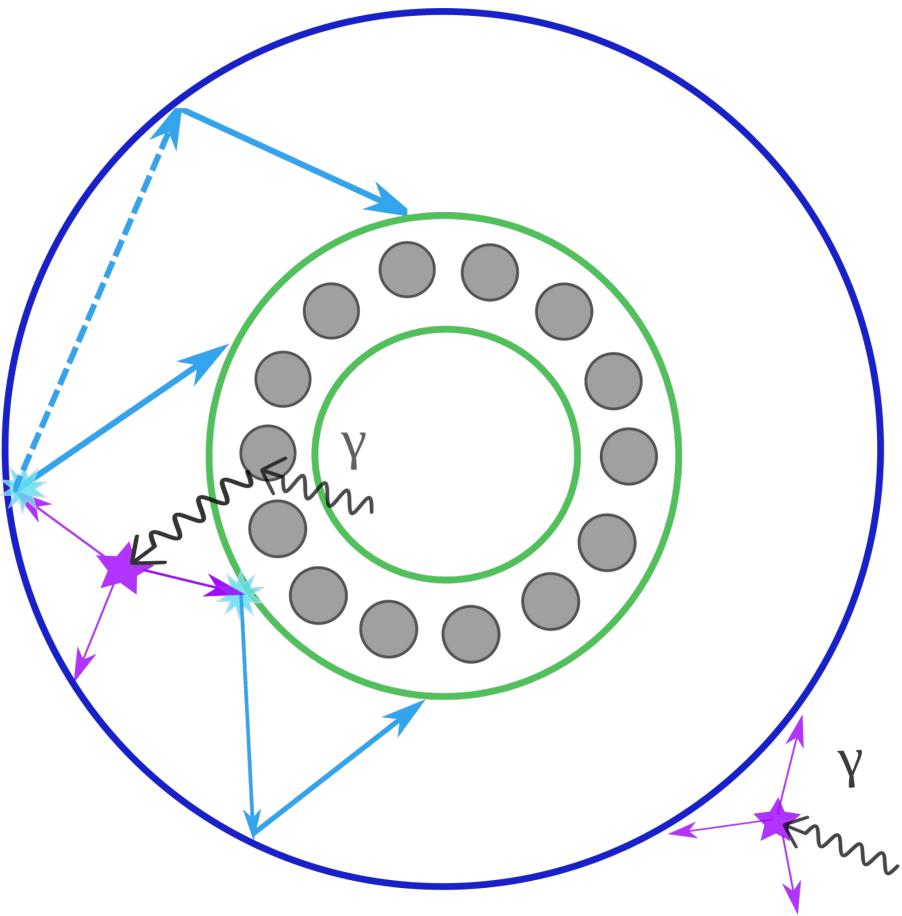
PSD in Detail



LAr scintillation principle



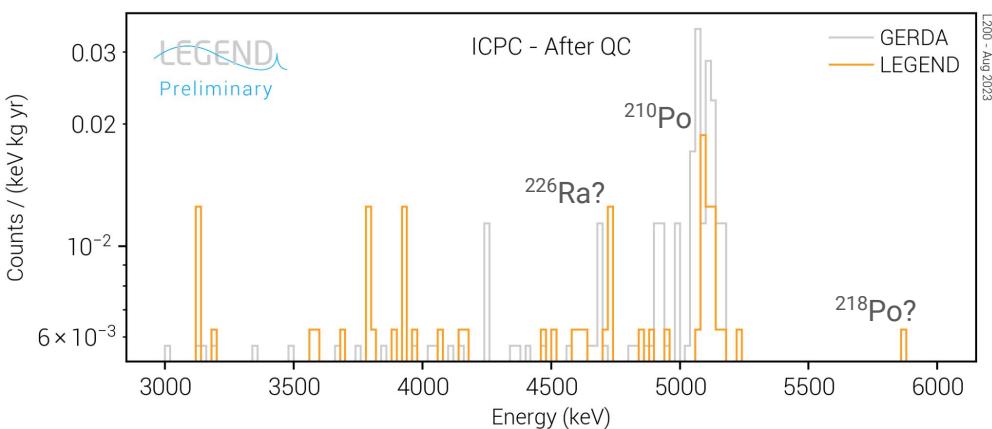
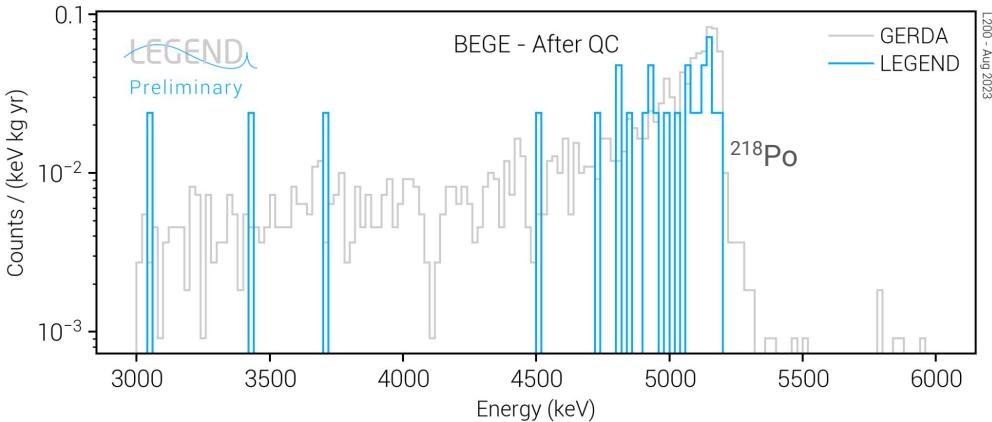
Wavelength Shifting Reflector



It restricts the LAr volume around the detectors.

Also shifts scintillation light to blue and reflects it back towards the LAr instrumentation

Alphas

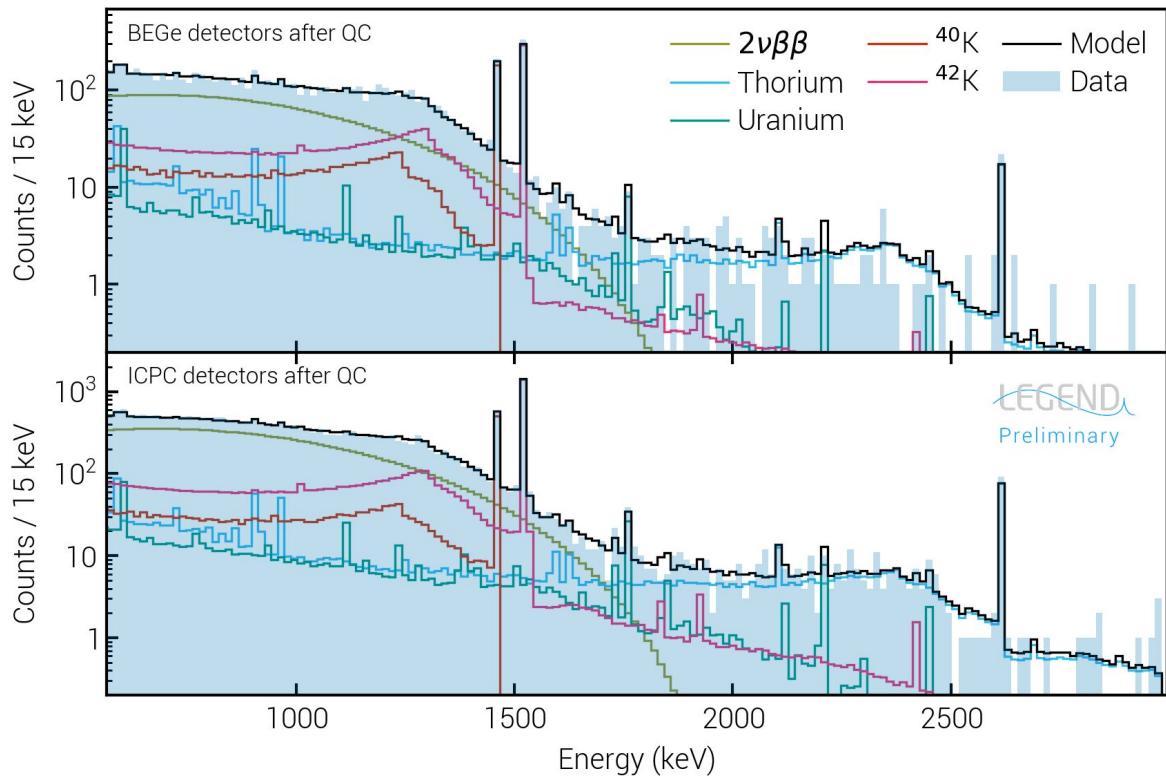


- High energy events are compatible with ^{210}Po
- Can not distinguish ^{210}Po ($T_{1/2} \sim 138\text{d}$) from ^{210}Pb ($T_{1/2} \sim 22.3\text{yr}$) supported ^{210}Po yet
- Weak evidence for ^{226}Ra and ^{222}Rn & ^{218}Po & ^{214}Po chain
- smaller contact surface to volume ratio → Less alphas/kg in ICPC
- Less alphas in LEGEND compared to GERDA → successful detector handling procedures

Background decomposition

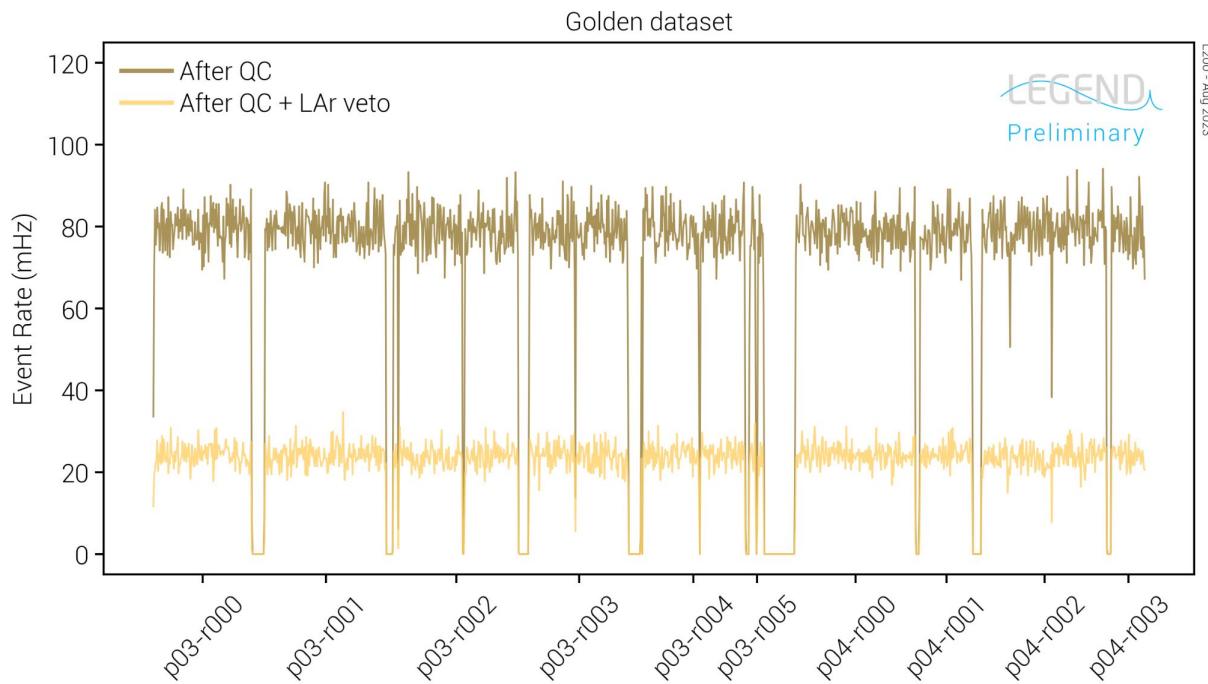
[WIP]

Well described by expected contributions with current statistics



Event Rates

LEGEND



- Uniform germanium event rate
- No event “bursts”
- No evident “hot-spots” in the array