

# Experimental Wrap-Up: Energy loss

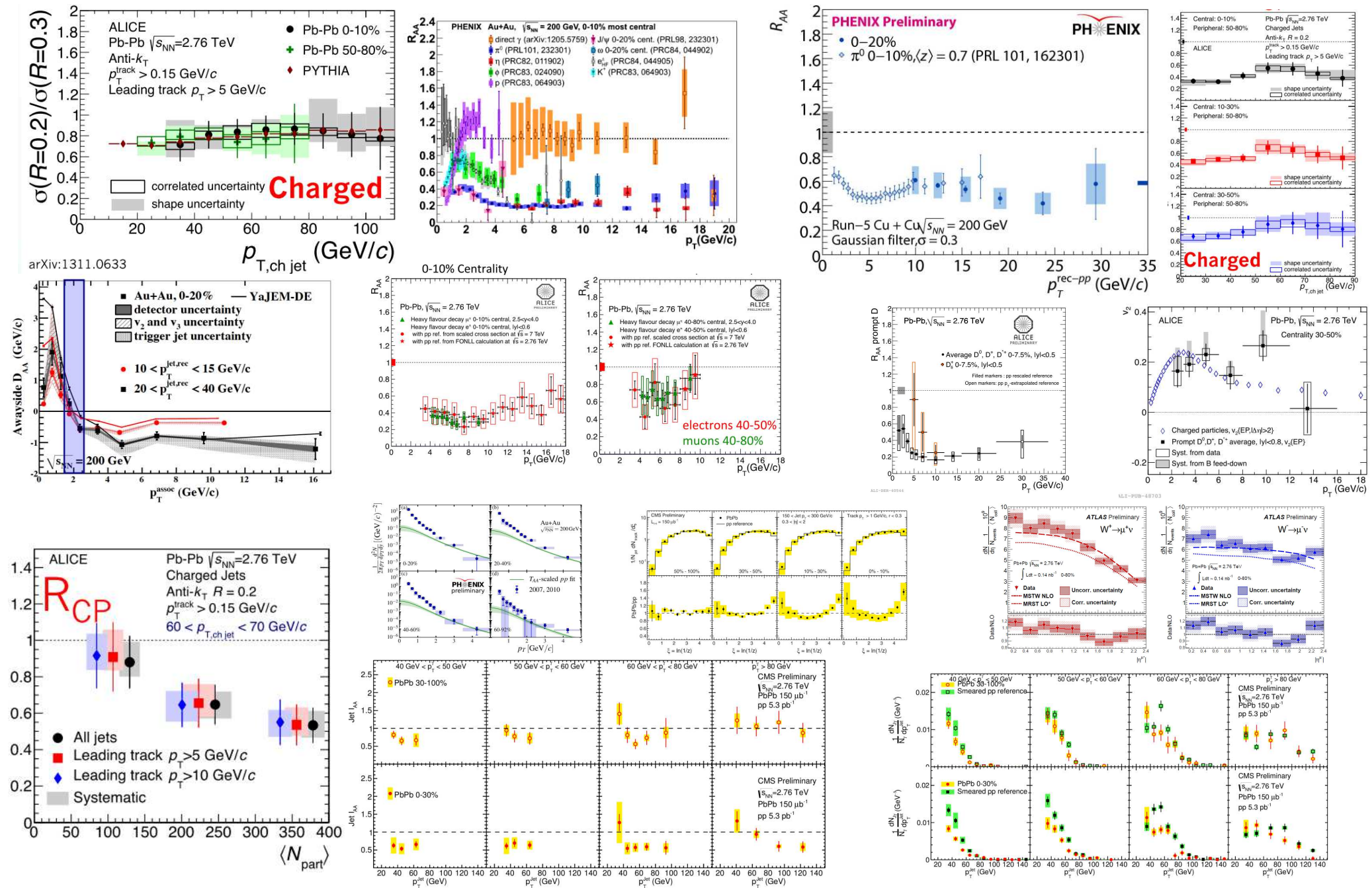
Yen-Jie Lee (MIT)

**Hard Probes 2013**

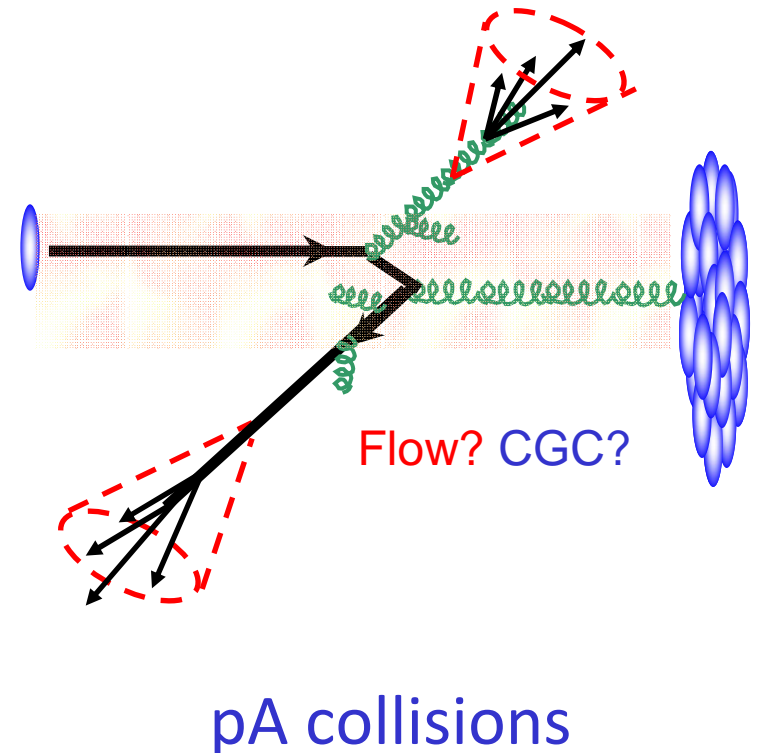
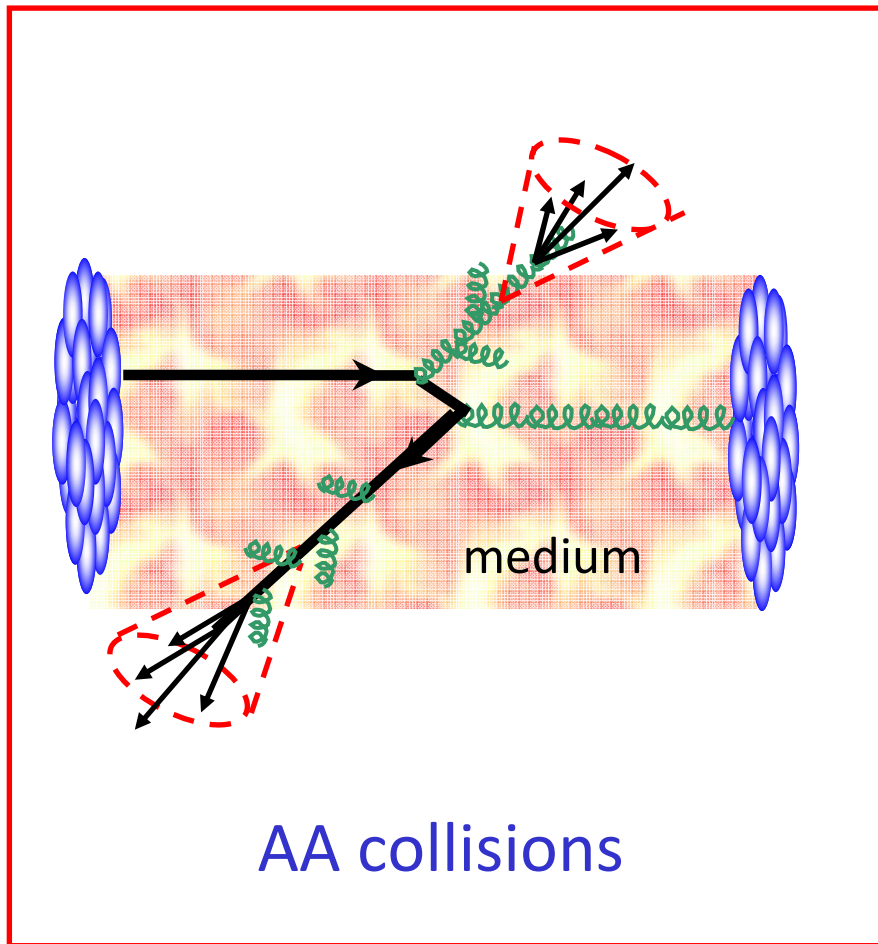
**Stellenbosch, South Africa**

**08 November, 2013**

# Introduction

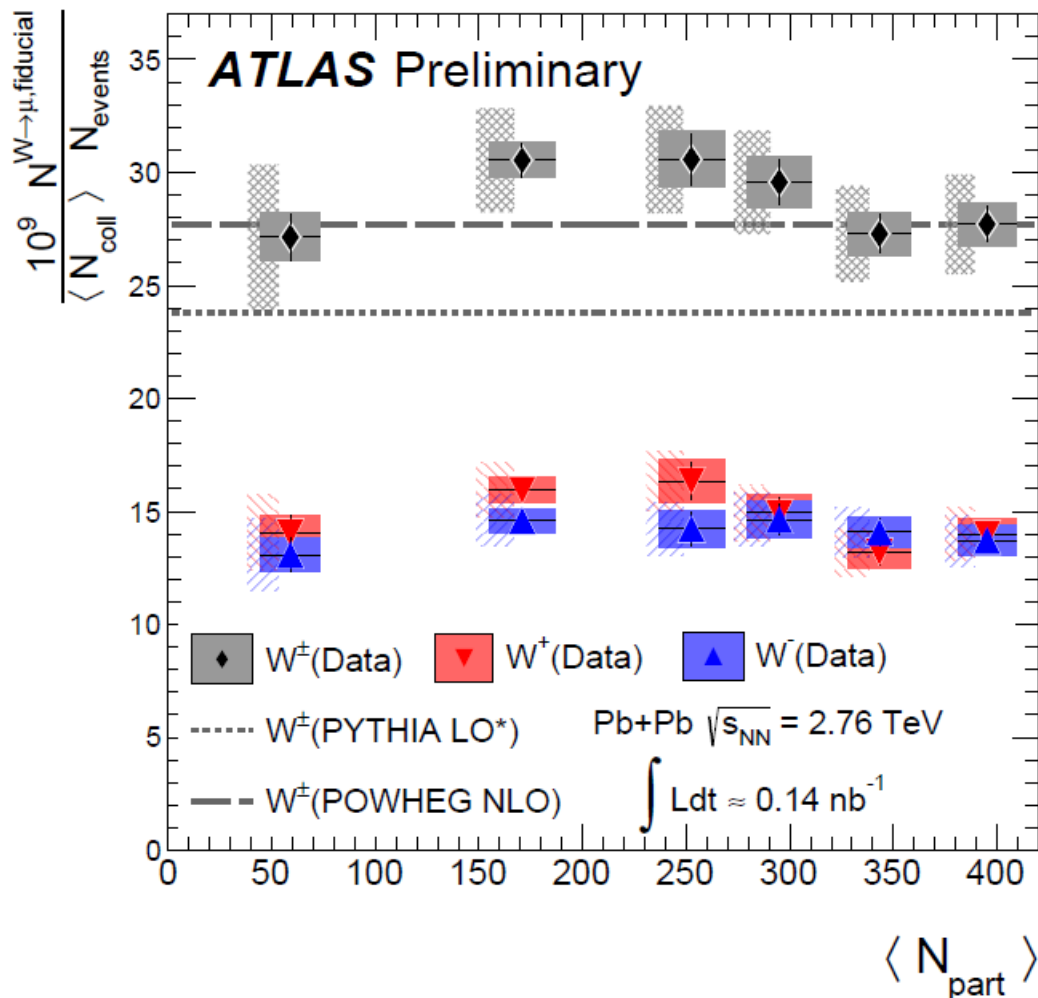


# AA results: EW probes, jet fragmentation functions, jet shapes and dijet (photon-jet) azimuthal correlations

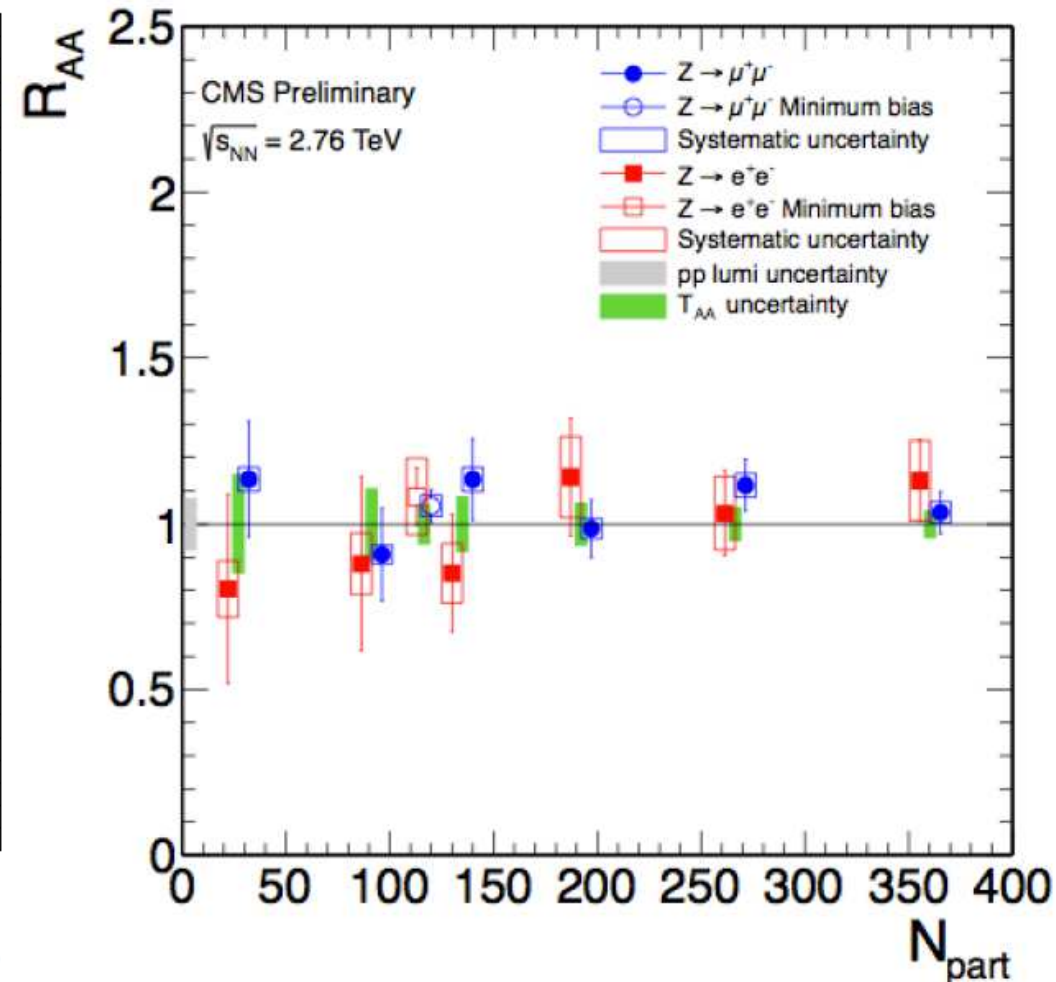


# The unmodified bosons in PbPb collisions

ATLAS W boson



CMS Z boson



Results of W, Z boson production from **high statistics PbPb data**

W and Z bosons (as well as isolated photons) are **unmodified**

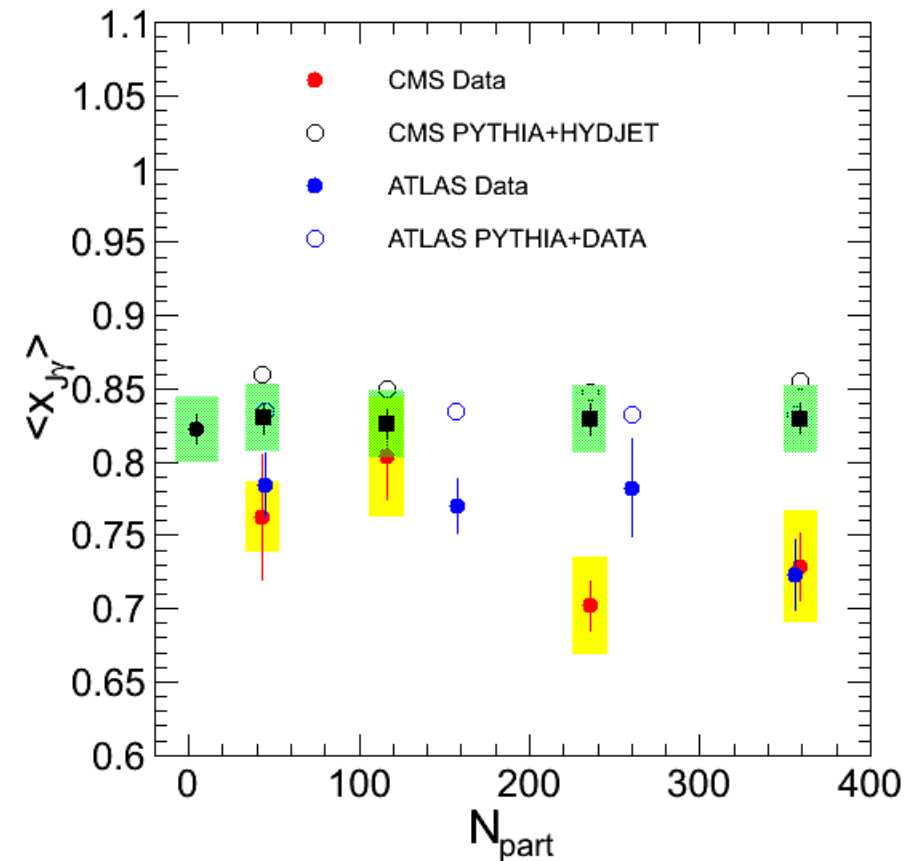
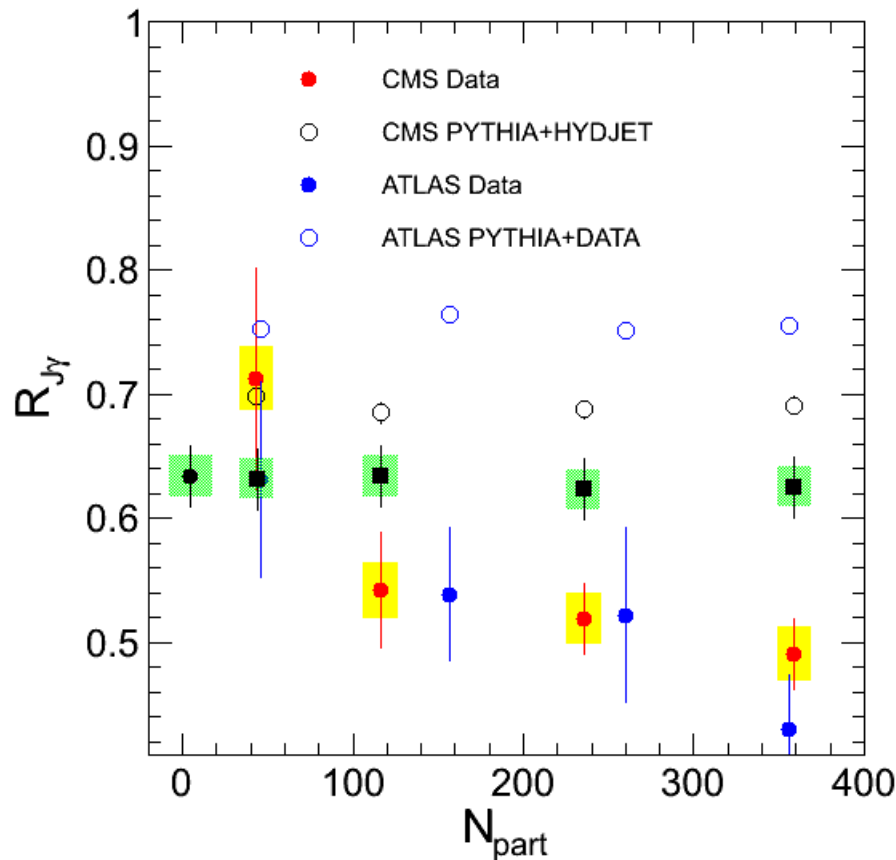
# Photon+jet correlation at LHC

CMS published result photon+**inclusive jet**

Photon  $p_T > 60$  GeV/c, Jet  $p_T > 30$  GeV/c

ATLAS preliminary photon+**leading jet**

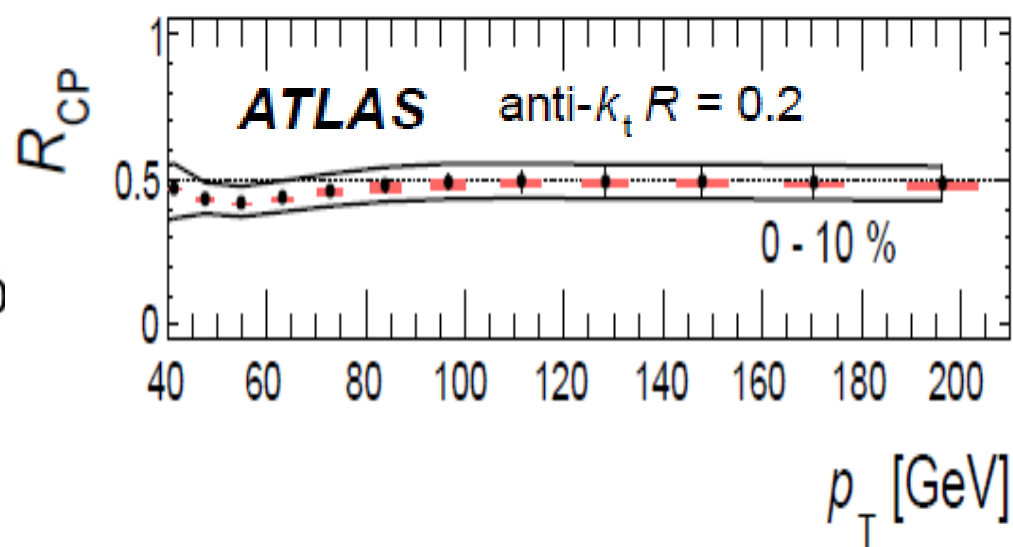
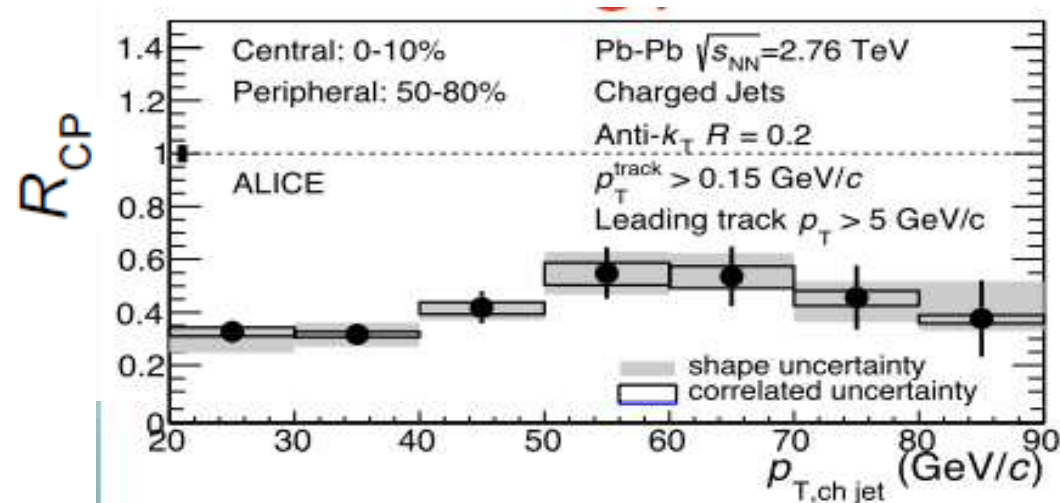
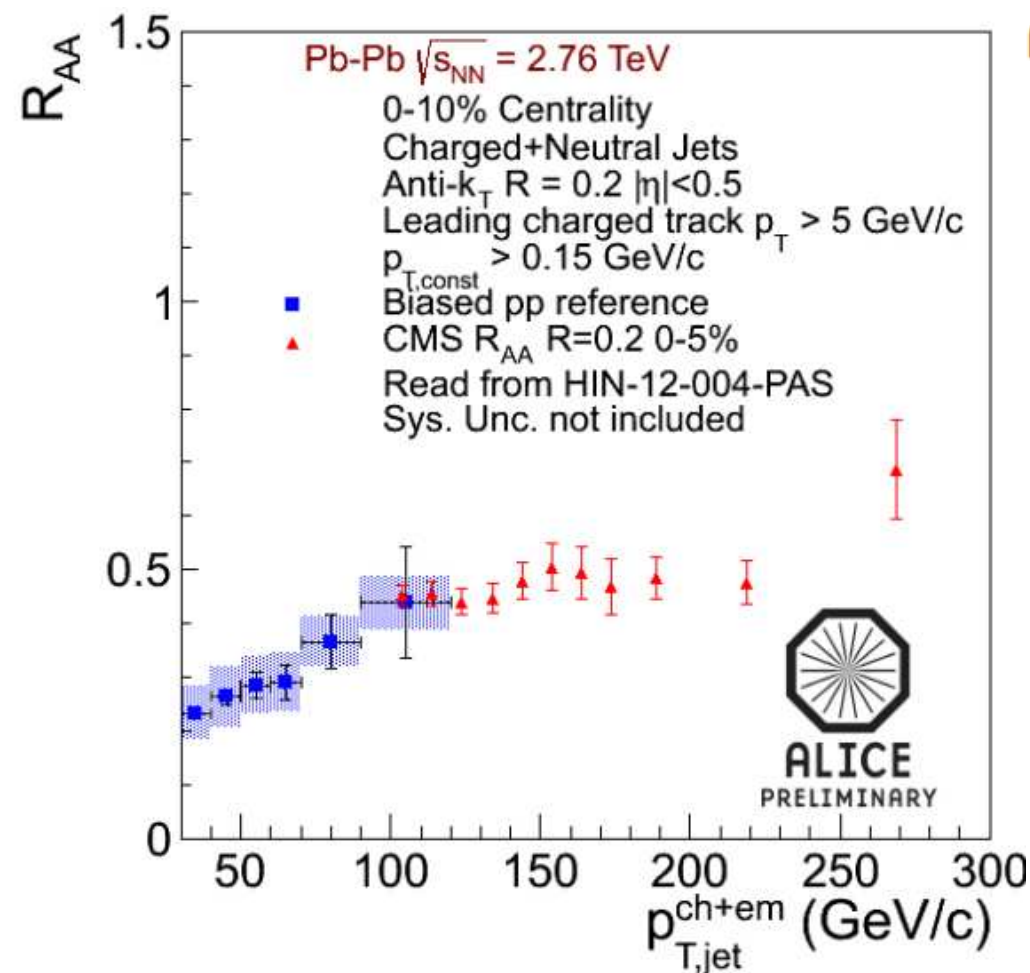
$60 < \text{Photon } p_T < 90$  GeV/c, Jet  $p_T/\text{Photon } p_T > 0.4$



Qualitative consistent result between ATLAS and CMS

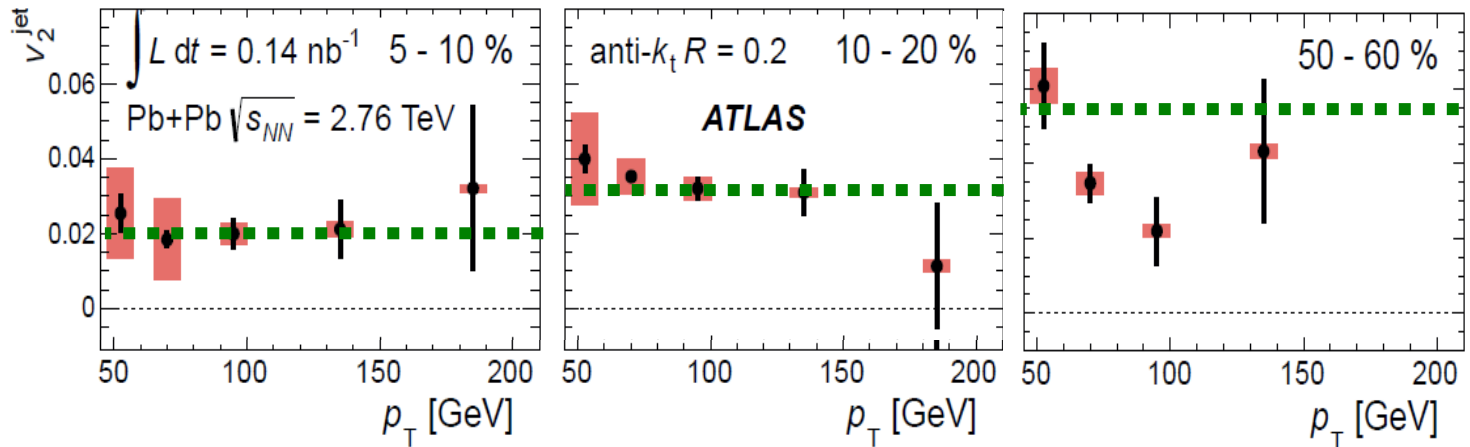


# Jet $R_{AA}$ ( $R_{CP}$ ) at LHC

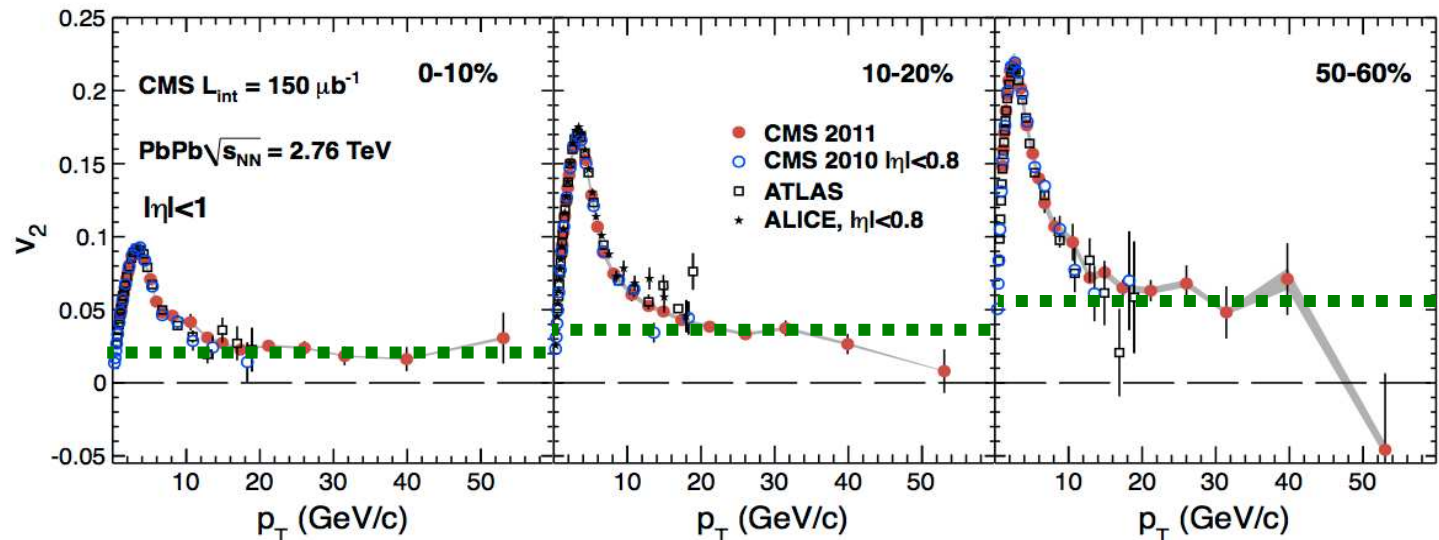


# Jet and high $p_T$ track $v_2$ at the LHC

Jet  $v_2$

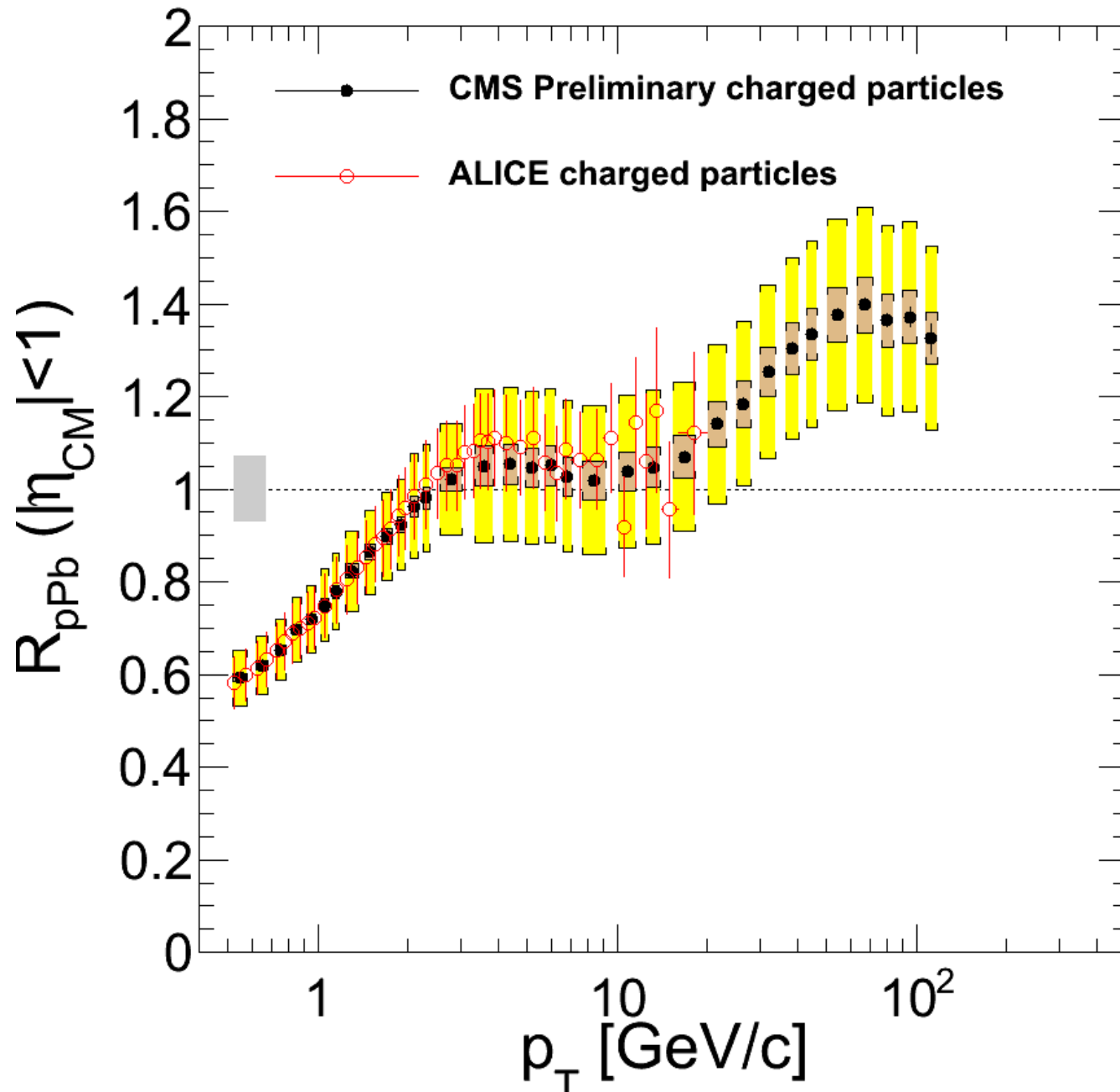


High  $p_T$  Track  $v_2$



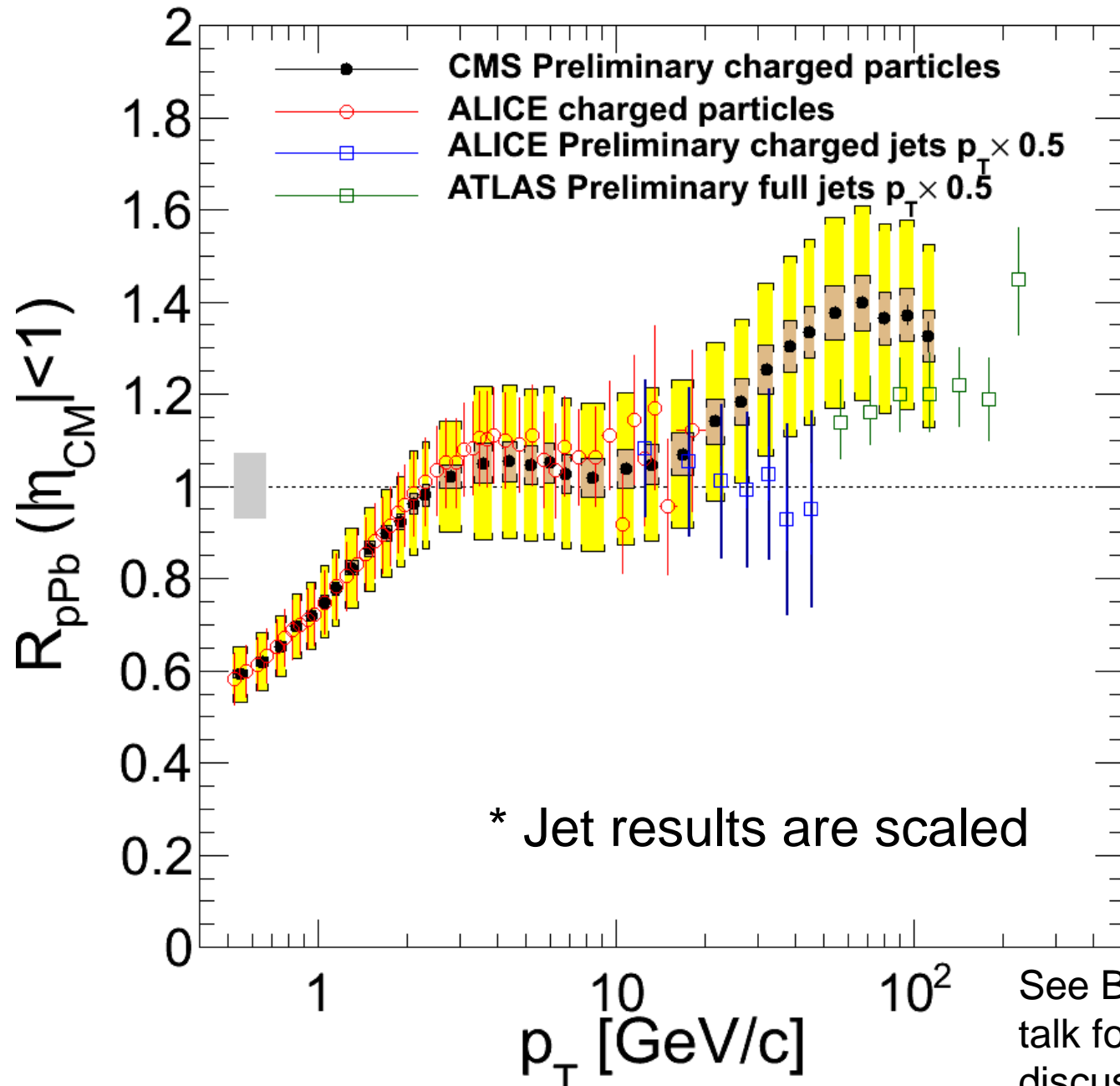
- Jet and high  $p_T$  track  $v_2$  : **non-zero** up to very high  $p_T$
- Sensitive to the path length dependence of energy loss

# Charged Particle $R_{pPb}$ v.s Scaled Jet $R_{pPb}$



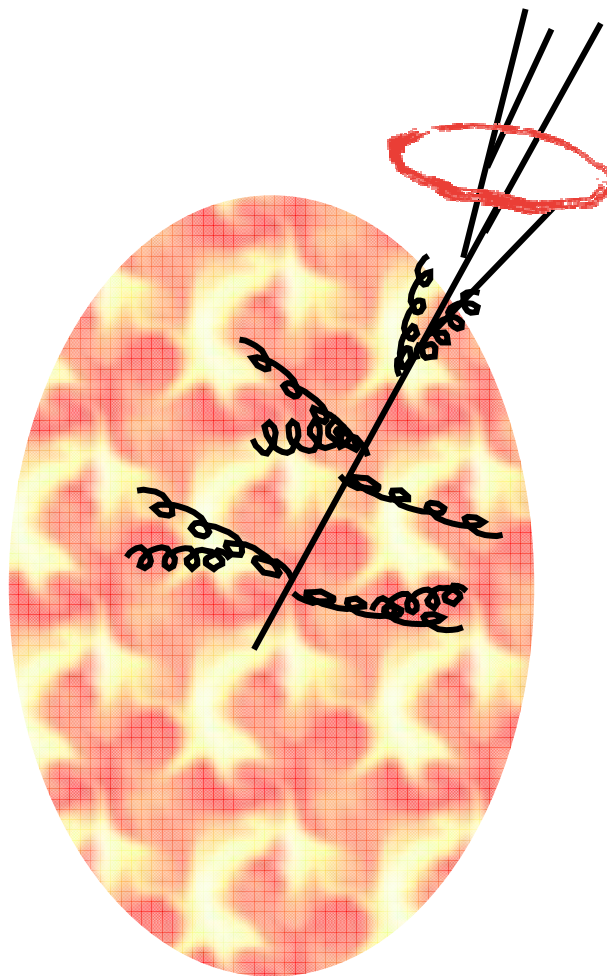


# Charged Particle $R_{pPb}$ v.s Scaled Jet $R_{pPb}$



See Brian and Andrea's talk for detailed discussions

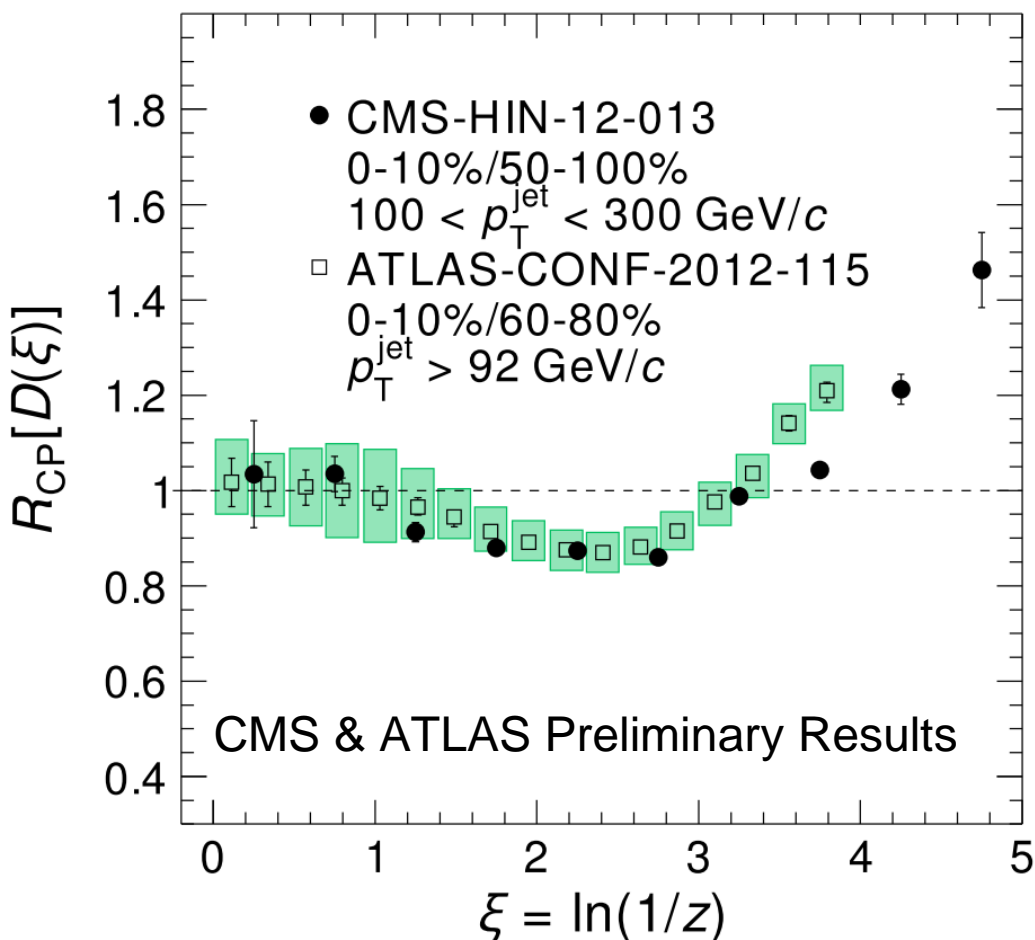
# Jet Fragmentation Function



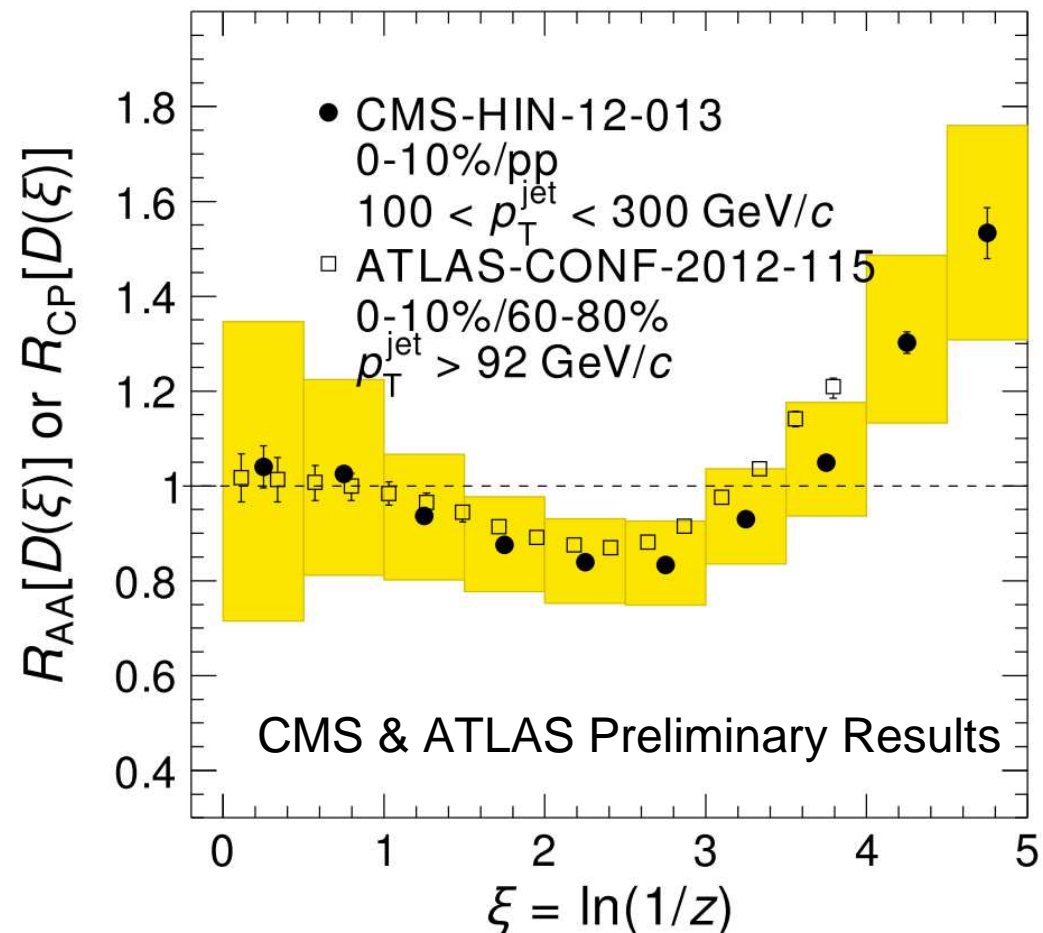
# Jet Fragmentation Function

Using **Jet Energy** as a reference

FF  $R_{CP}$  comparison



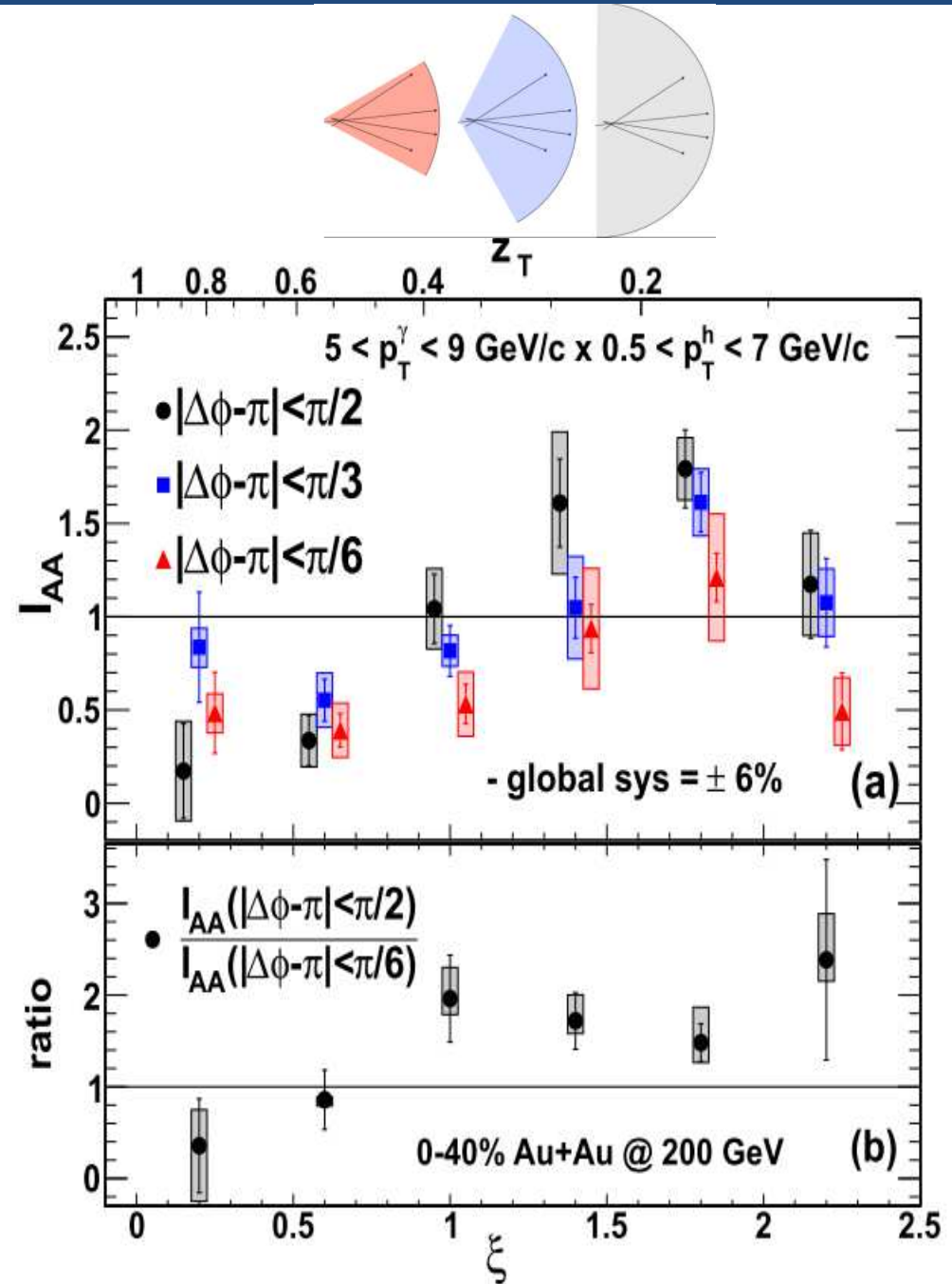
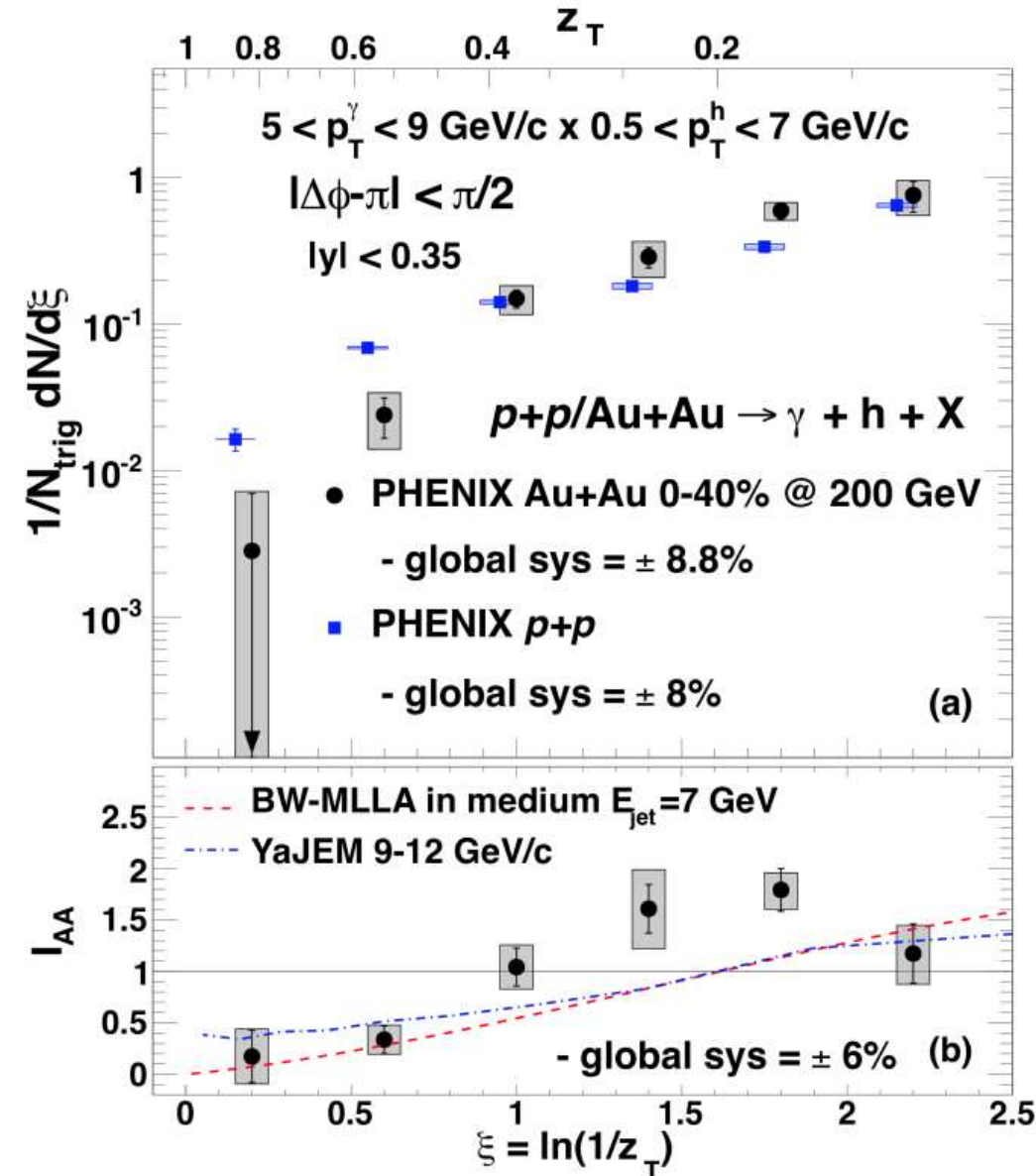
CMS FF  $R_{AA}$  compared to  
ATLAS FF  $R_{CP}$



Consistent results from CMS and ATLAS

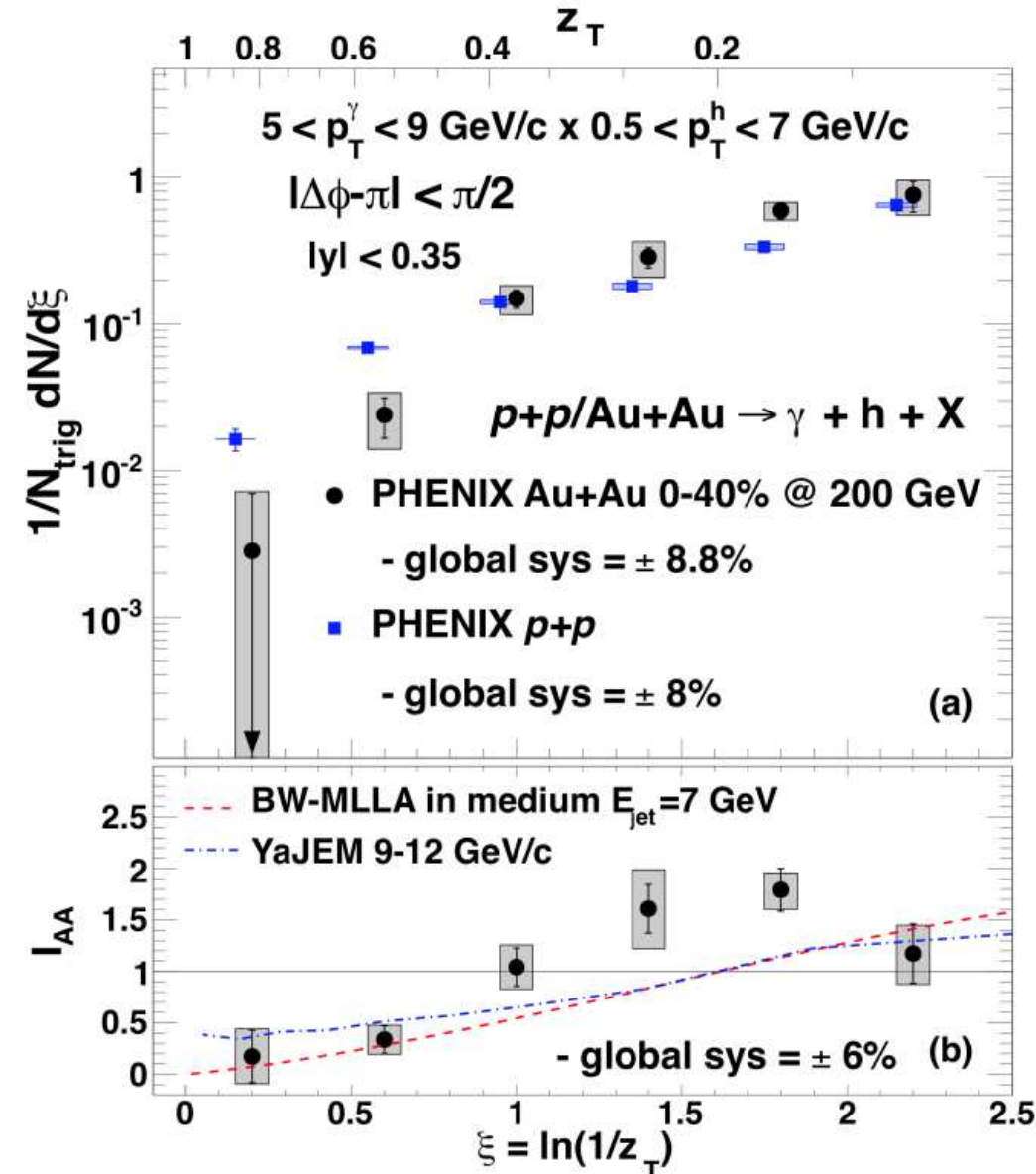
# Photon-hadron correlation

Using **Photon Energy** as a reference

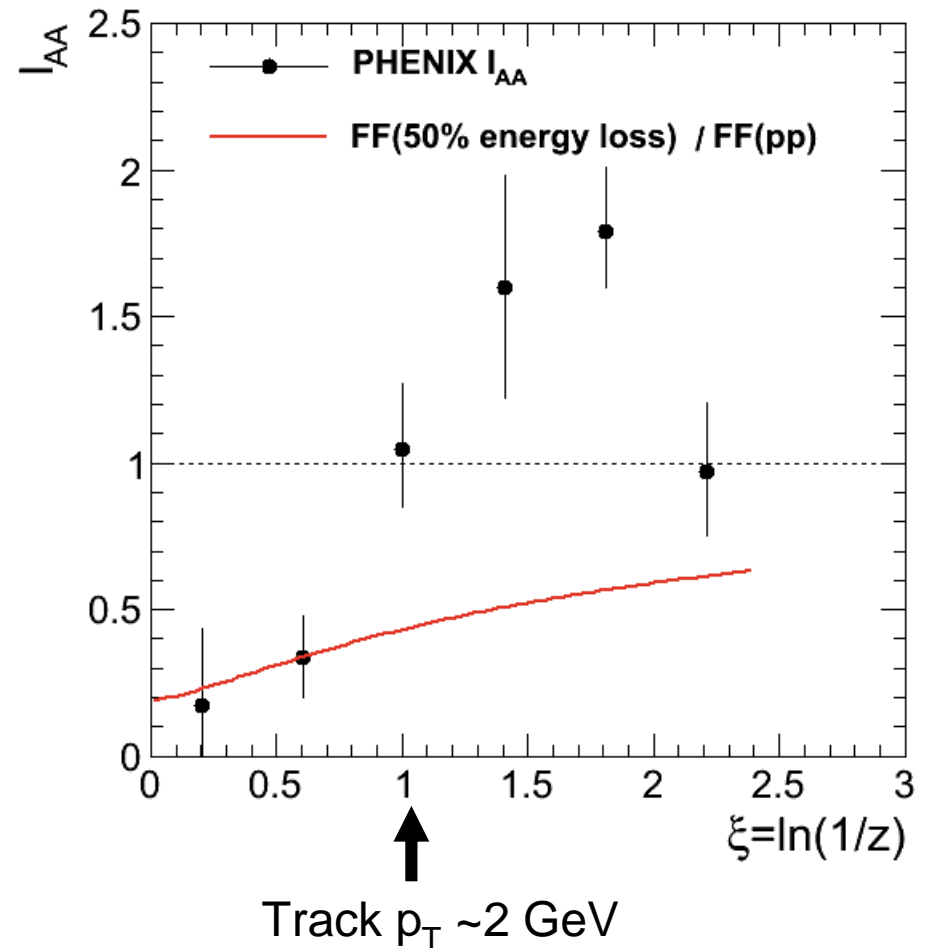


# Photon-hadron correlation

Using **Photon Energy** as a reference



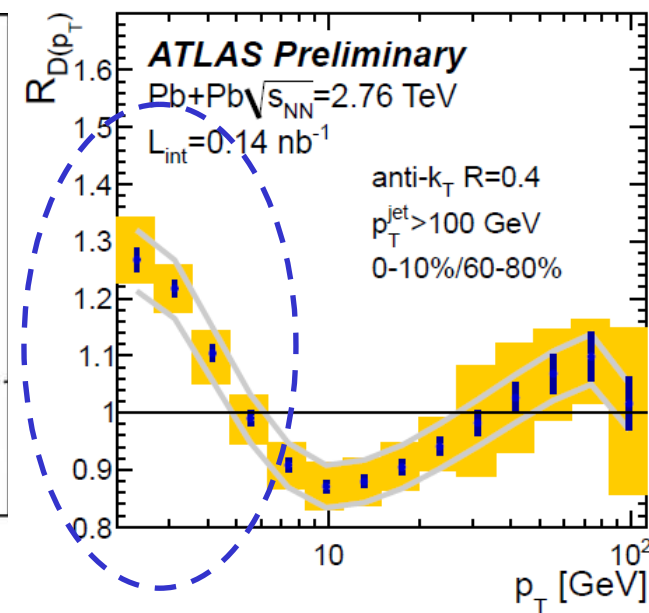
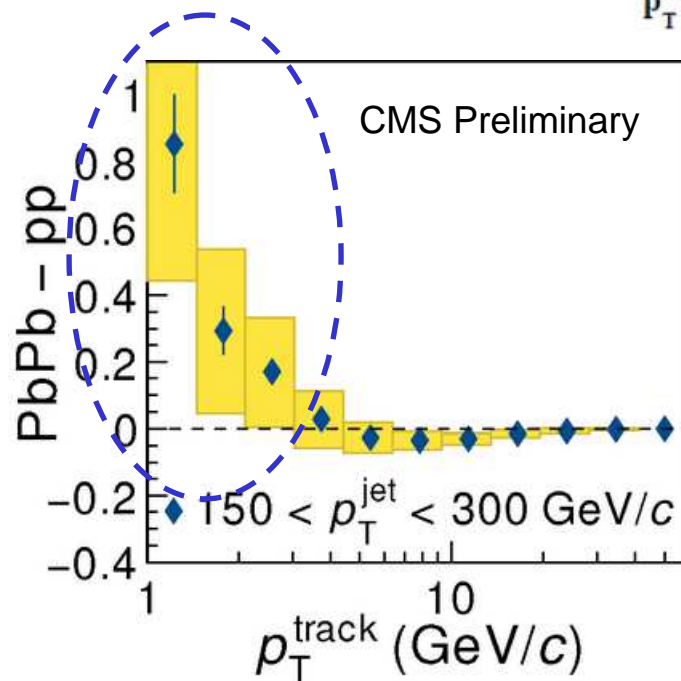
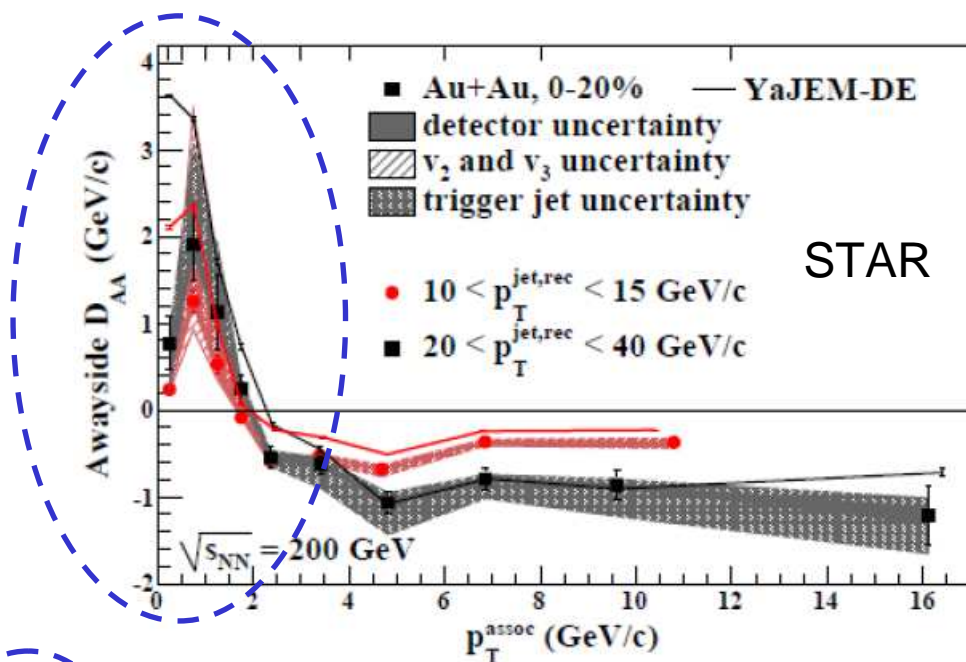
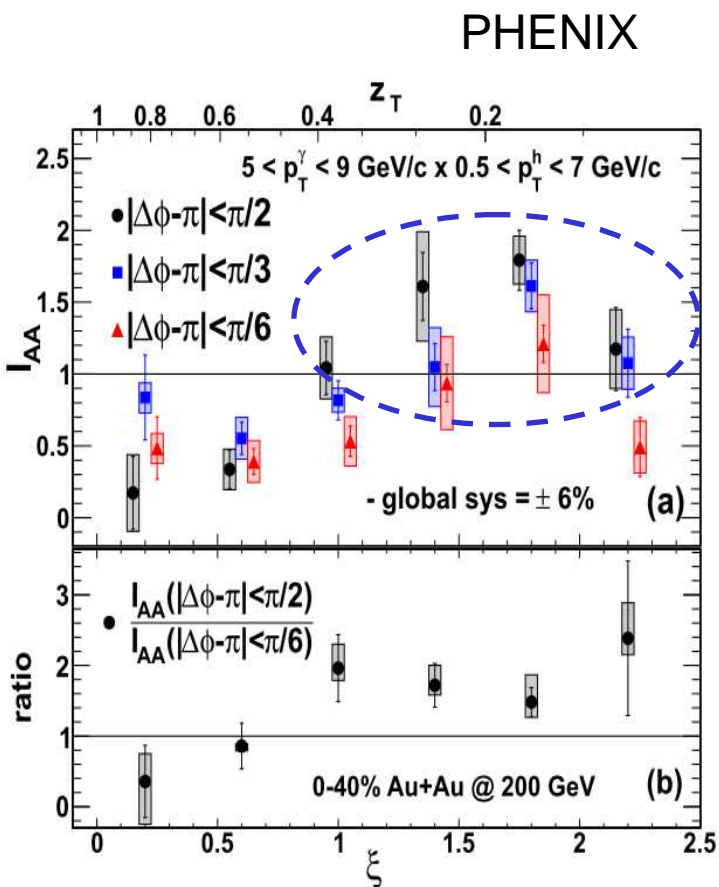
The FF shape can not be explained by simple shift of pp fragmentation function



Enhancement of low  $p_T$  particles

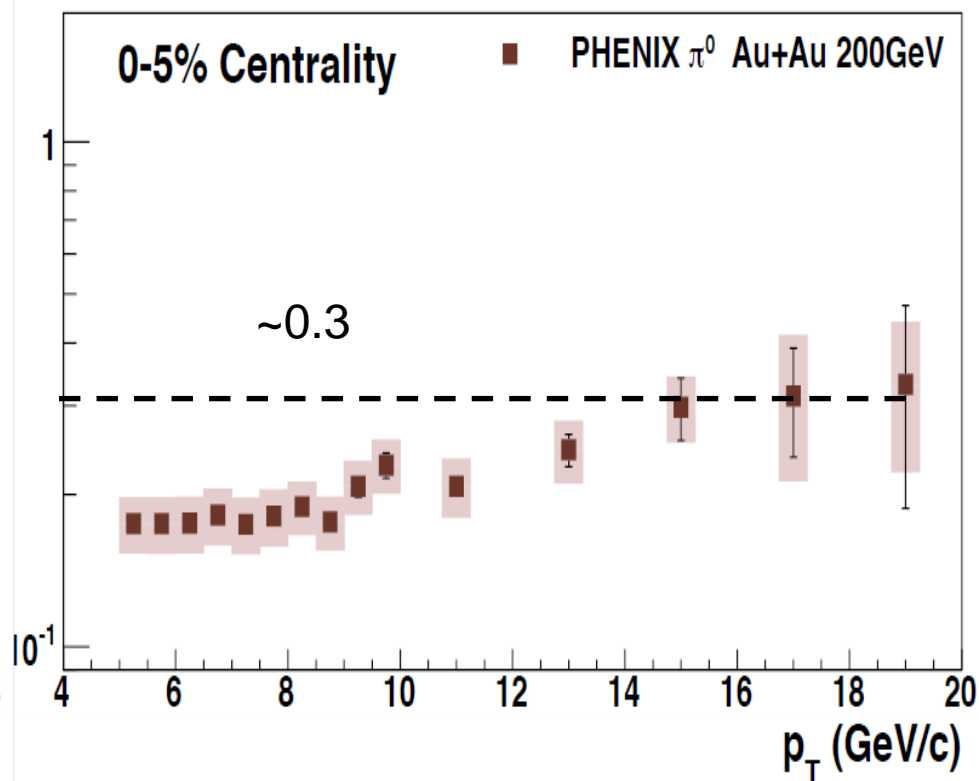
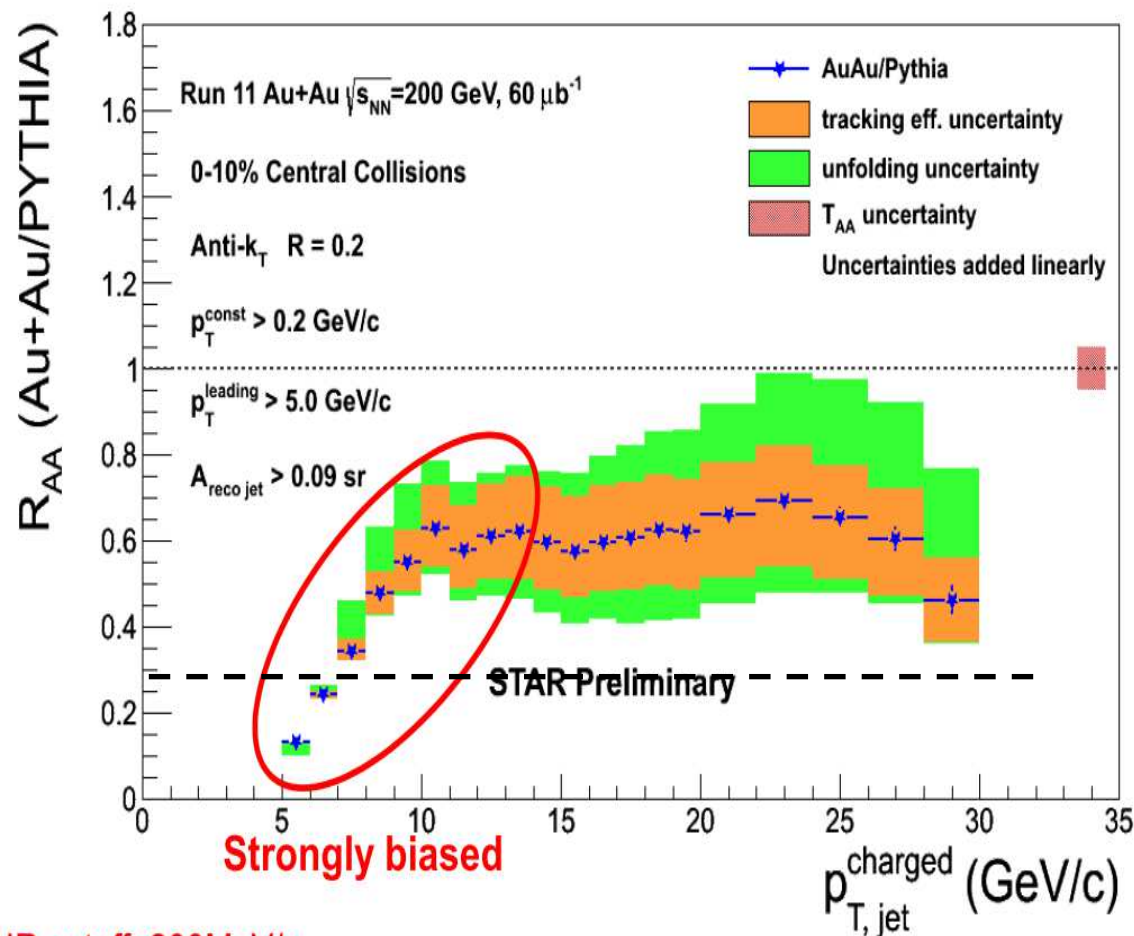


# Consistent picture: excess of low $p_T$ particle in the jet cone



# Jet $R_{AA}$ v.s $\pi$ $R_{AA}$ at RHIC

Charged jets



IR cutoff: 200MeV/c

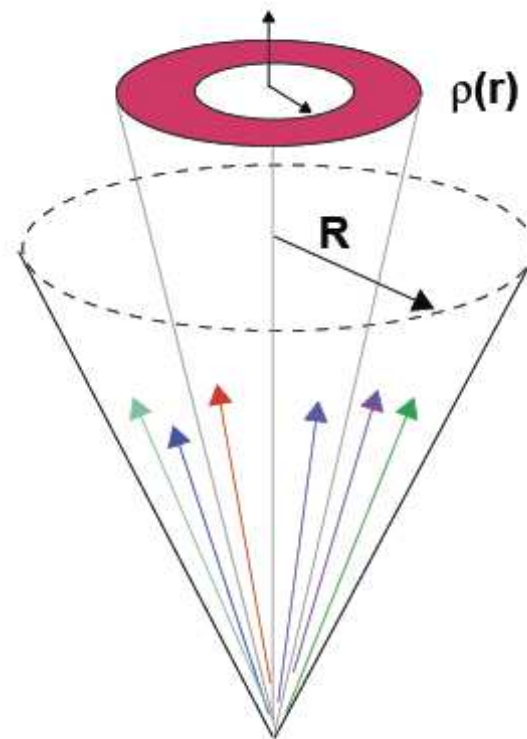
New charged jet  $R_{AA}$  results, is it consistent with single particle  $R_{AA}$ ?

Indication of modification of jet fragmentation function?

Due to the steeply falling  $p_T$  spectra?

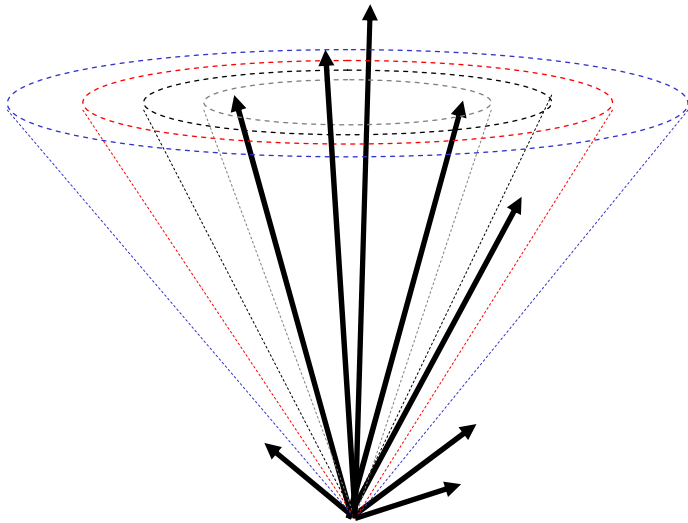
Jet shapes:

$R_{AA(CP)}$  Ratios,  $\Delta_{\text{Recoil}}$ ,  
direct jet shape measurements

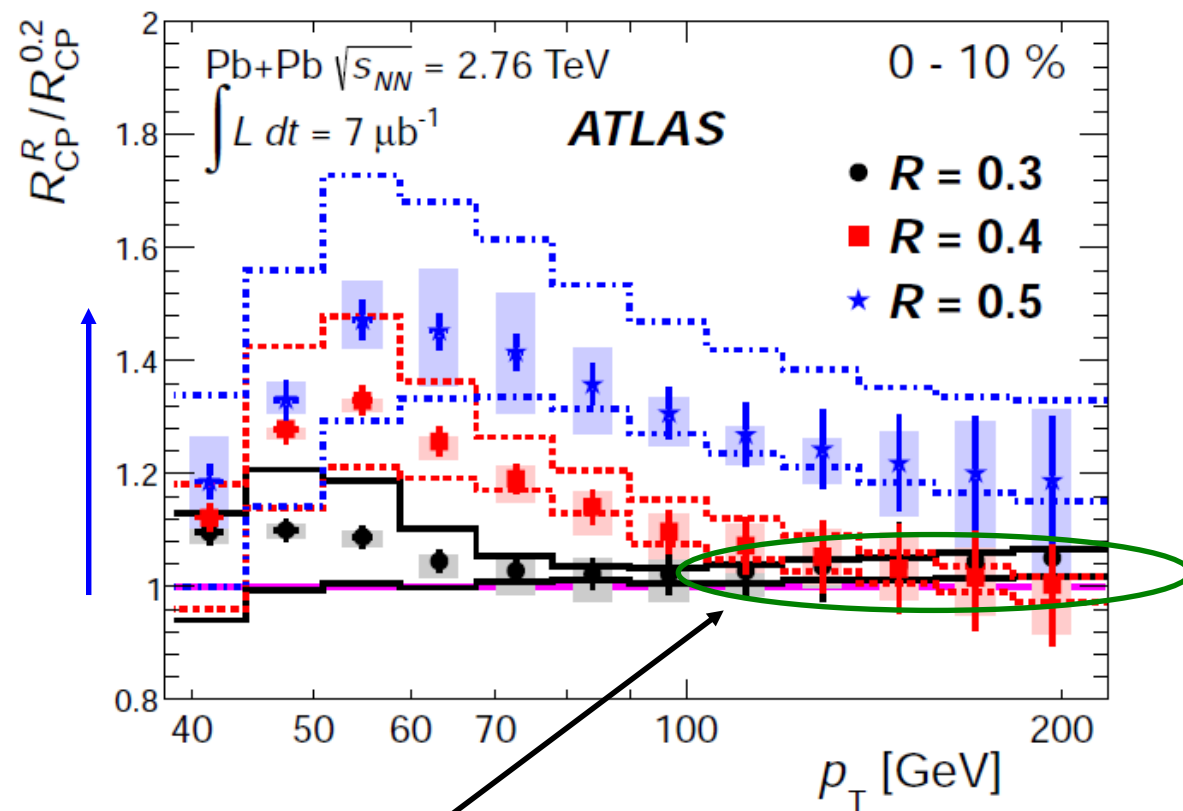


# Do we collect the radiated energy with large cone size?

Anti- $k_T$  jets with  
 $R = 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5$



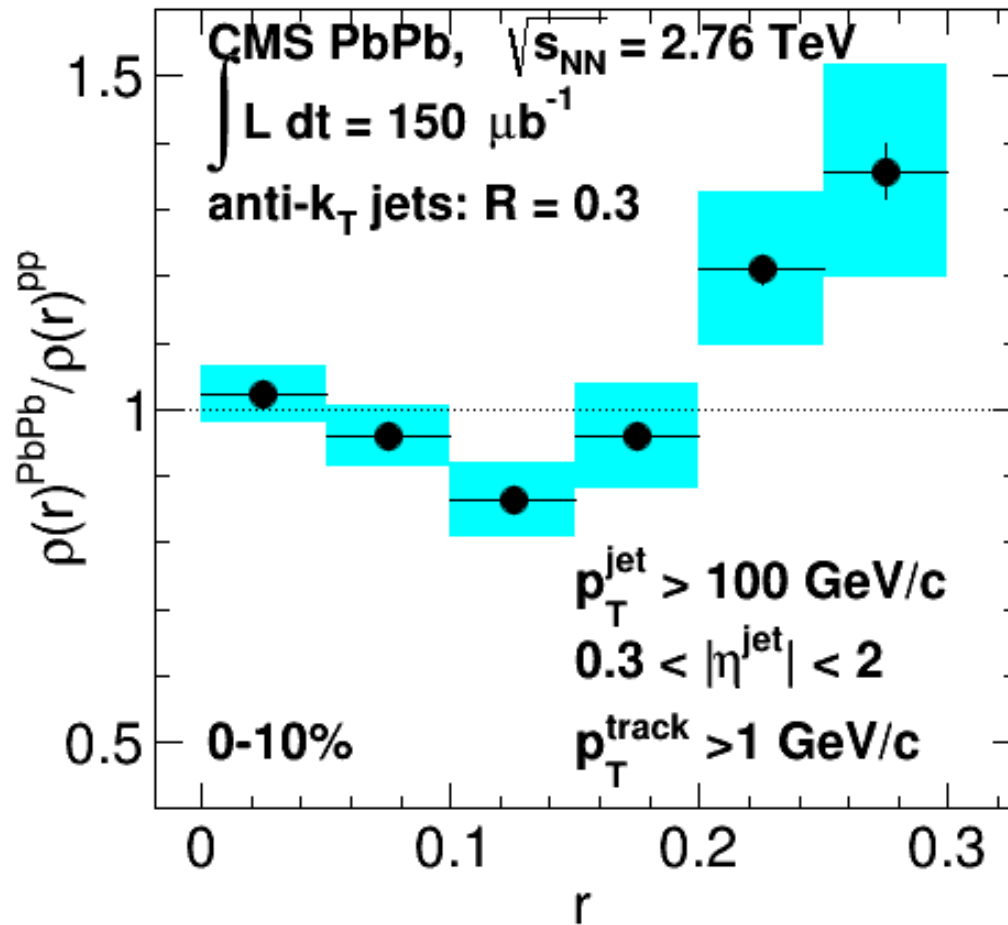
Ratio of  $R_{CP}$  with different cone sizes



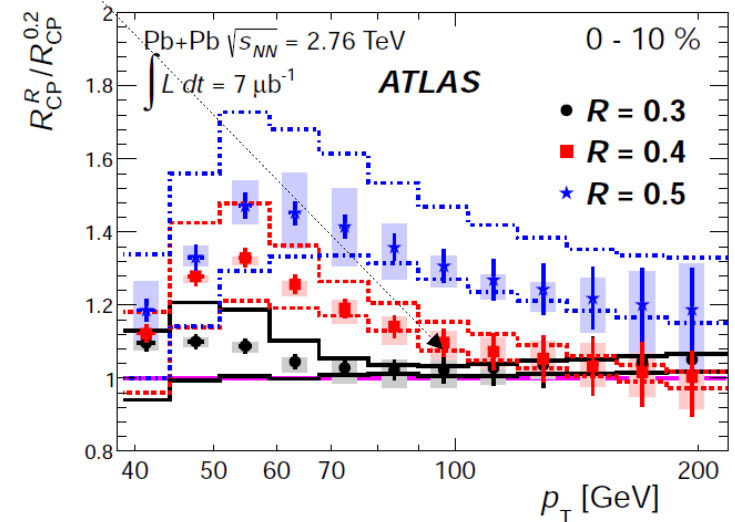
ATLAS Jet  $R_{AA}$  ( $R=0.3$ ) /  $R_{AA}$  ( $R=0.2$ )  $\sim 1.0 \pm 0.2$

Allows to recover up to  $\sim 4\%$  more jet energy when moving from  $R=0.2 \rightarrow R=0.3$  in PbPb collisions than pp reference

# Jet shape v.s. $R_{AA}$ ratio

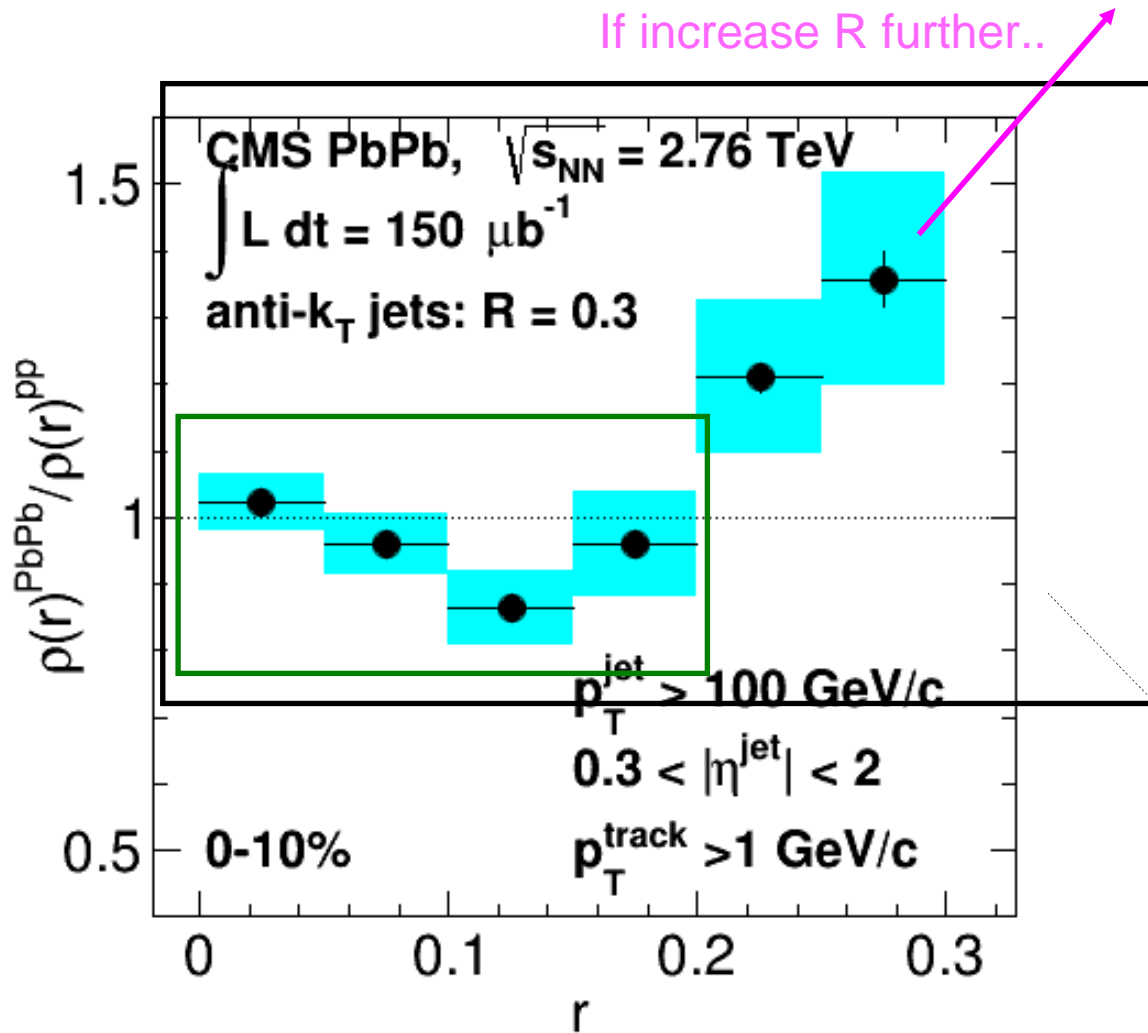


ATLAS Jet  $R_{CP}$  ( $R=0.3$ ) /  $R_{AA}$  ( $R=0.2$ )  $\sim 1.0 \pm 0.2$   
 Allows to recover up to 4% more jet energy  
 than pp reference





# Jet shape v.s. $R_{AA}$ ratio

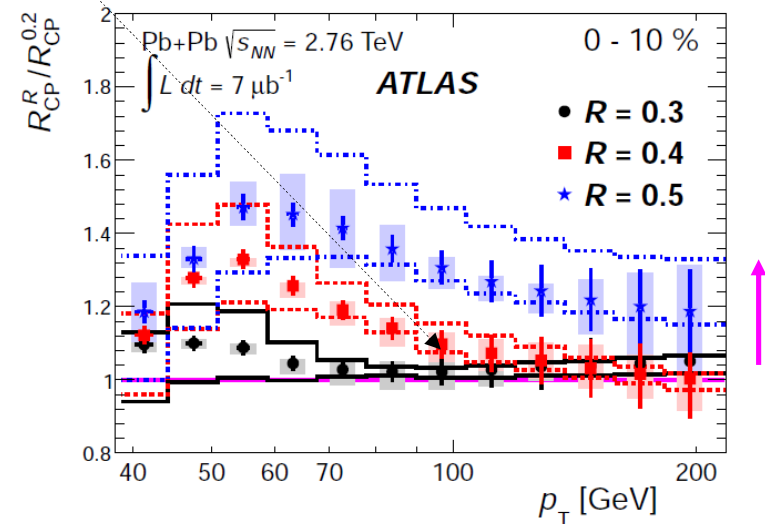


Changing the R from 0.2 to 0.3 → recover more radiated energy associated with the parton

The observed change recover ~1% more energy

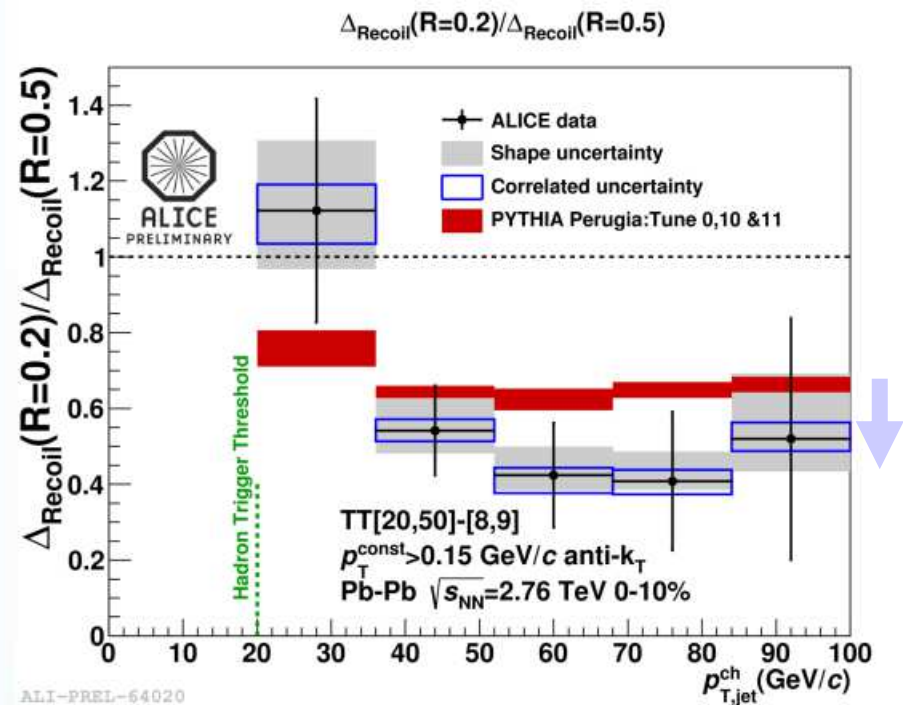
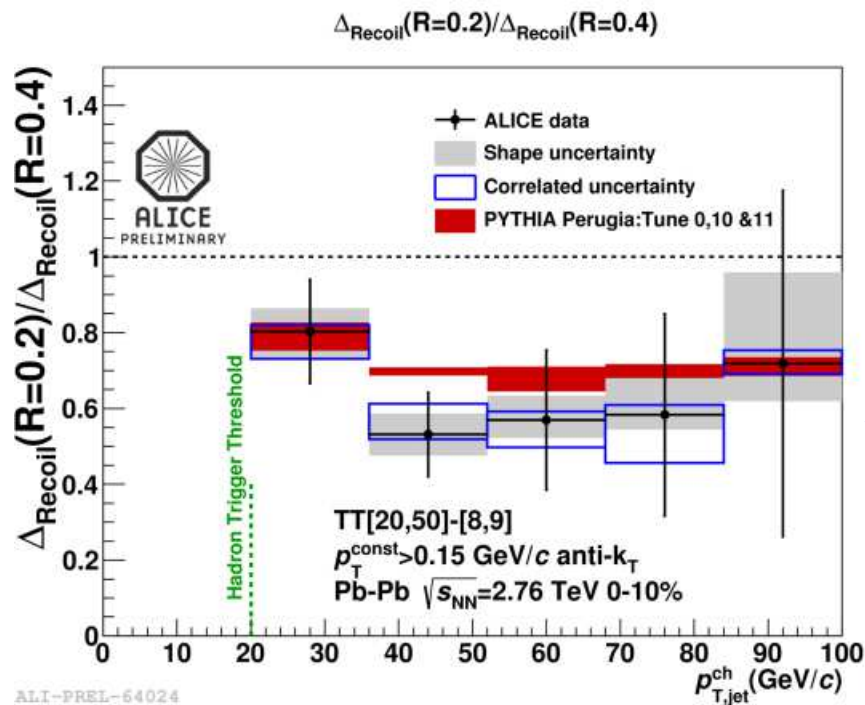
CMS and ATLAS results are compatible

ATLAS Jet  $R_{CP}$  ( $R=0.3$ ) /  $R_{AA}$  ( $R=0.2$ )  $\sim 1.0 \pm 0.2$   
 Allows to recover up to 4% more jet energy than pp reference



# $\Delta_{\text{Recoil}}$ Ratio

$$\Delta_{\text{recoil}} = \left( \frac{1}{N_{\text{trig}}} \frac{dN}{dp_{T,\text{jet}}} \right)_{20-50} - \left( \frac{1}{N_{\text{trig}}} \frac{dN}{dp_{T,\text{jet}}} \right)_{8-9}$$

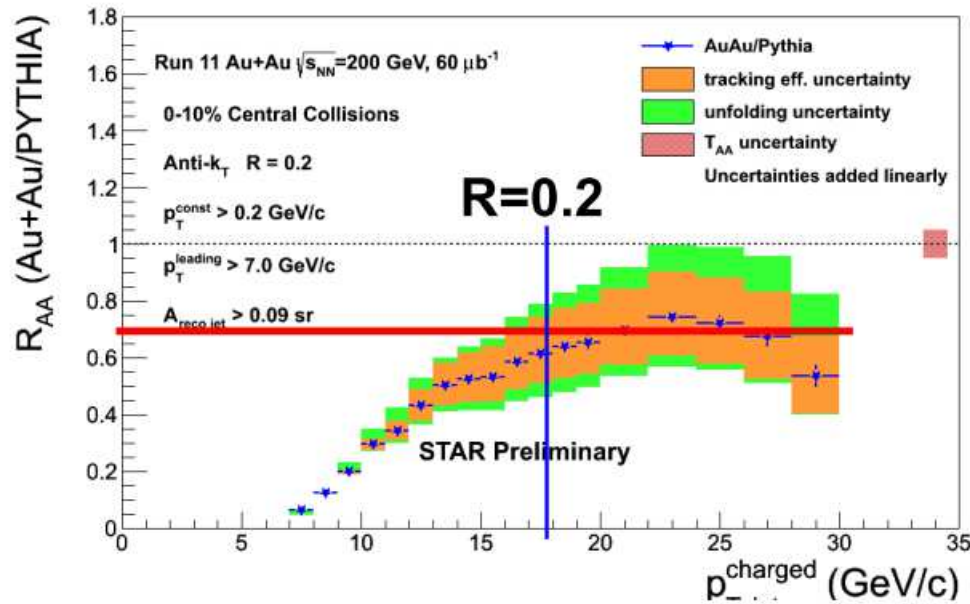


Indication of recovery of the lost parton energy  
 with larger cone size  
 (also consistent with no energy redistribution)

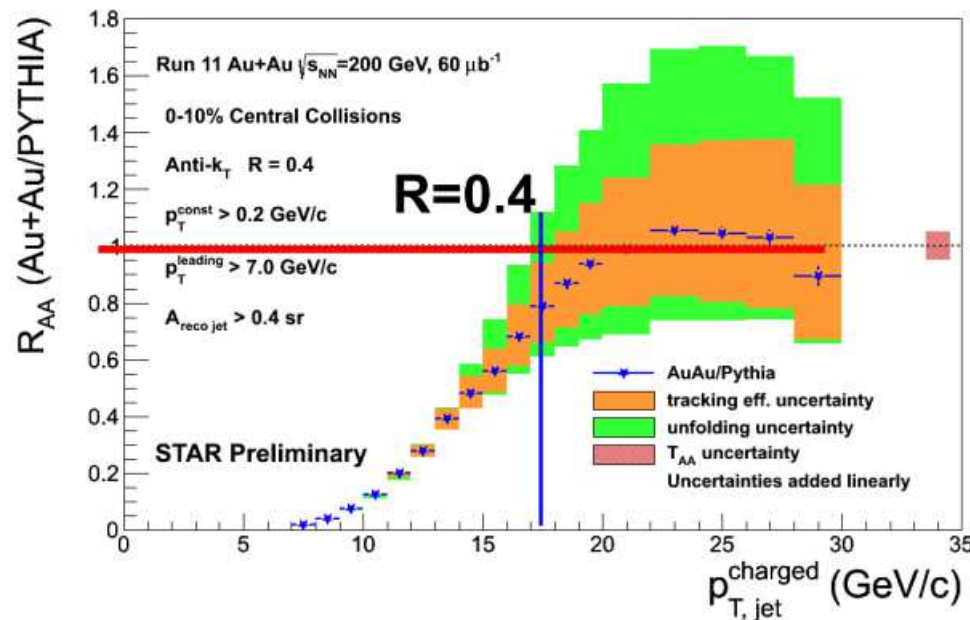
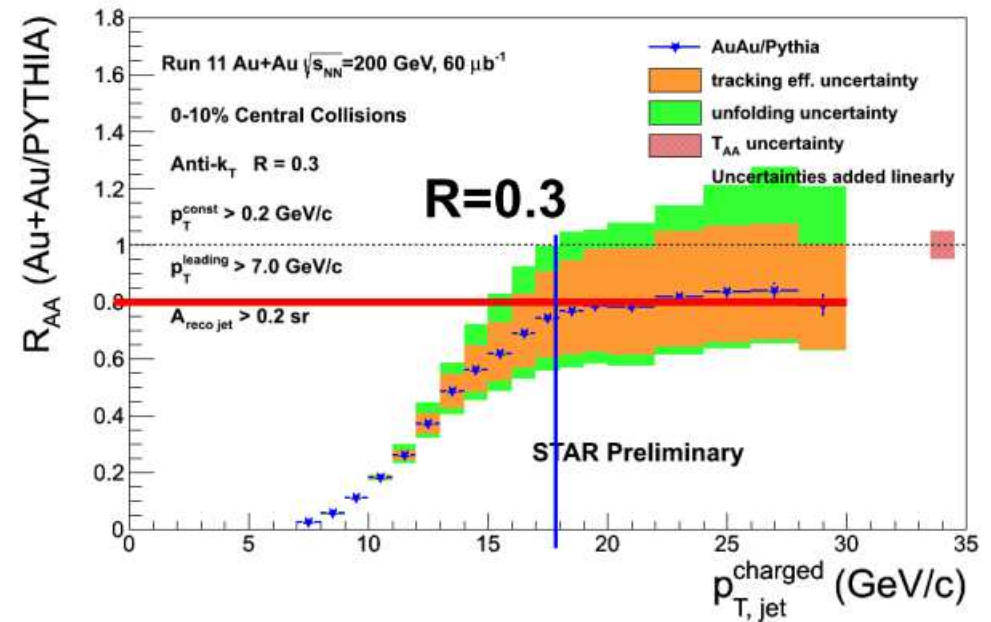
Consistent picture between CMS, ATLAS and ALICE

# STAR $R_{AA}$ v.s. $R$

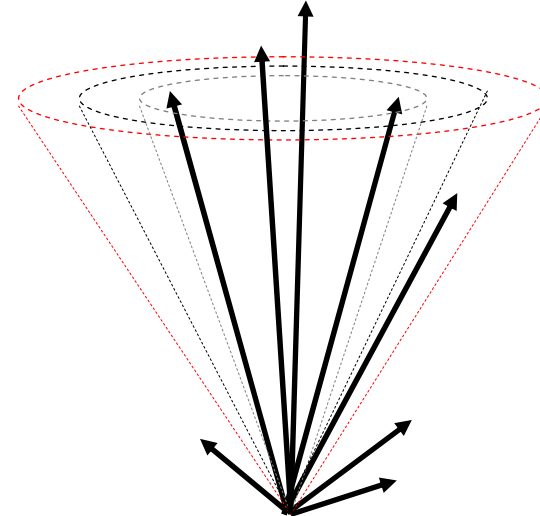
Charged jets



Charged jets

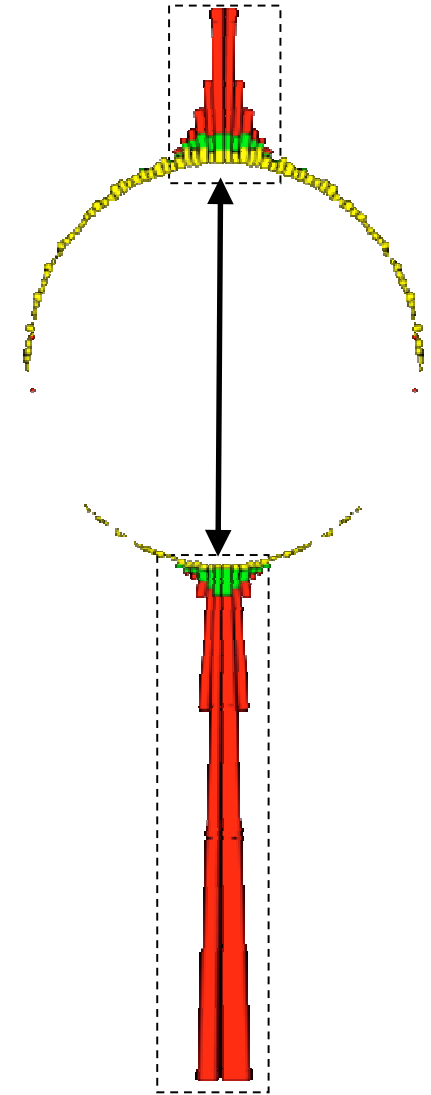


Anti- $k_T$  jets with  
 $R = 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5$



# Azimuthal Angle Correlation:

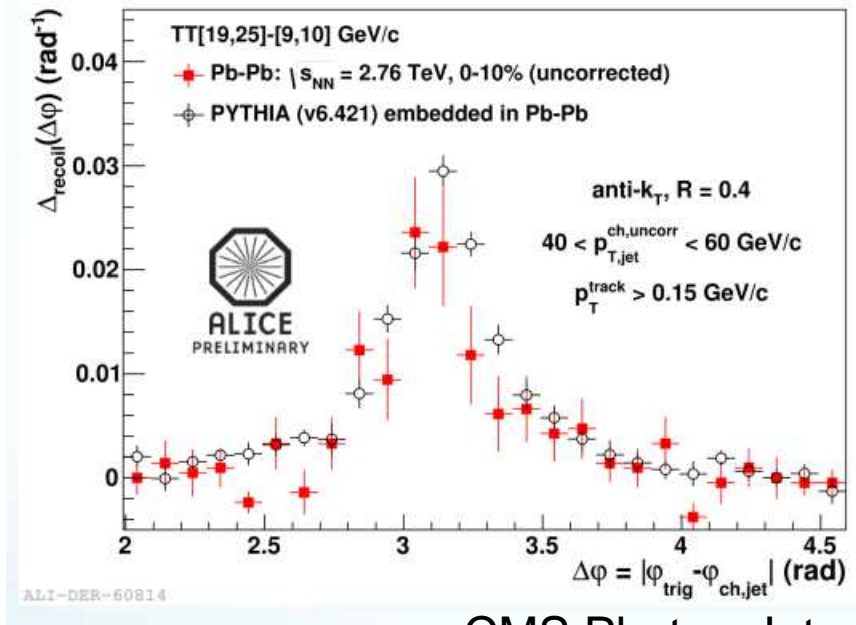
Dijet and photon-jet



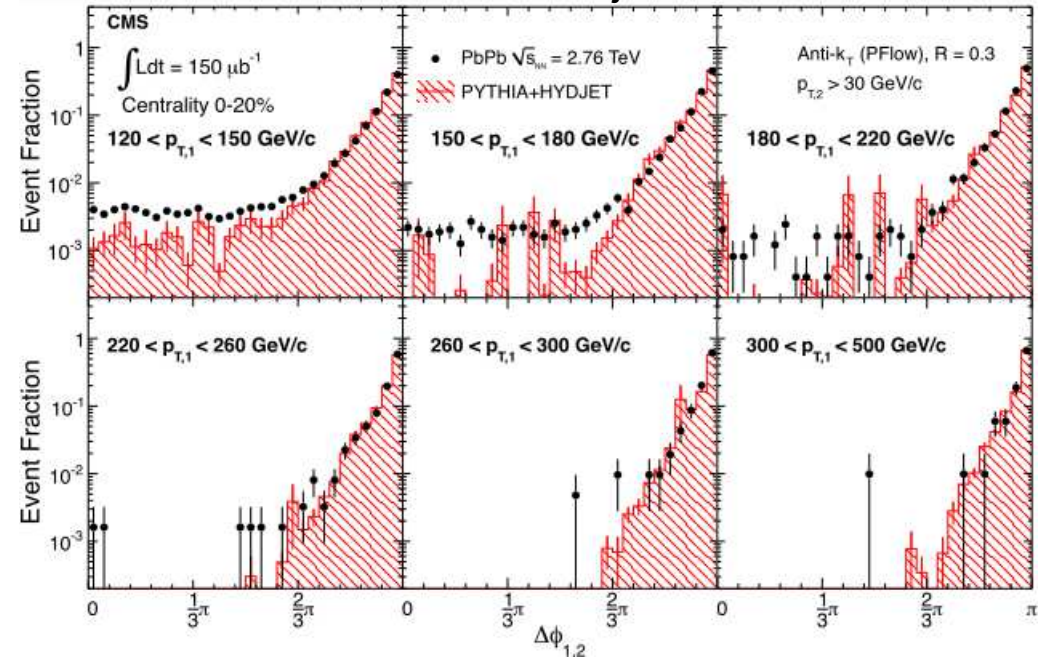


# Azimuthal Angle Correlation

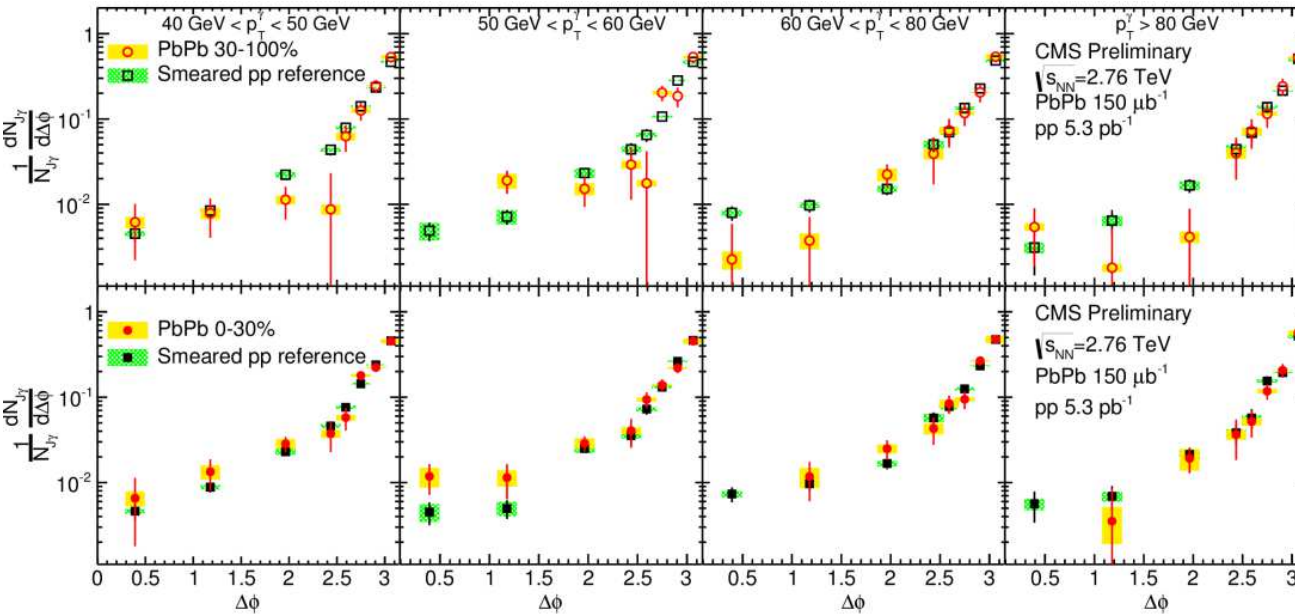
## ALICE Dijet



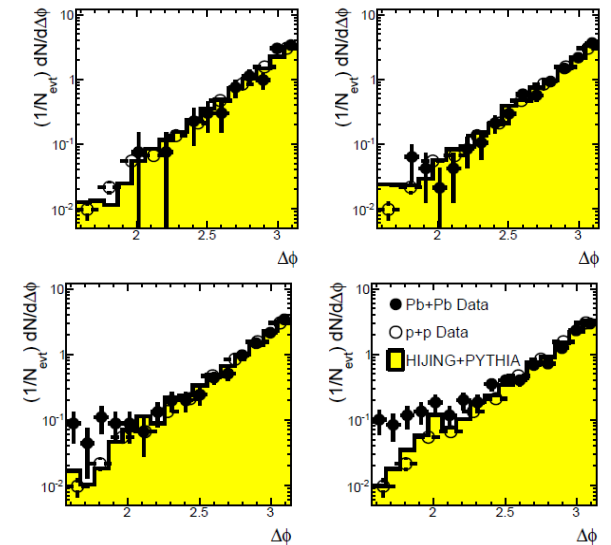
## CMS Dijet



## CMS Photon-Jet



## ATLAS Dijet

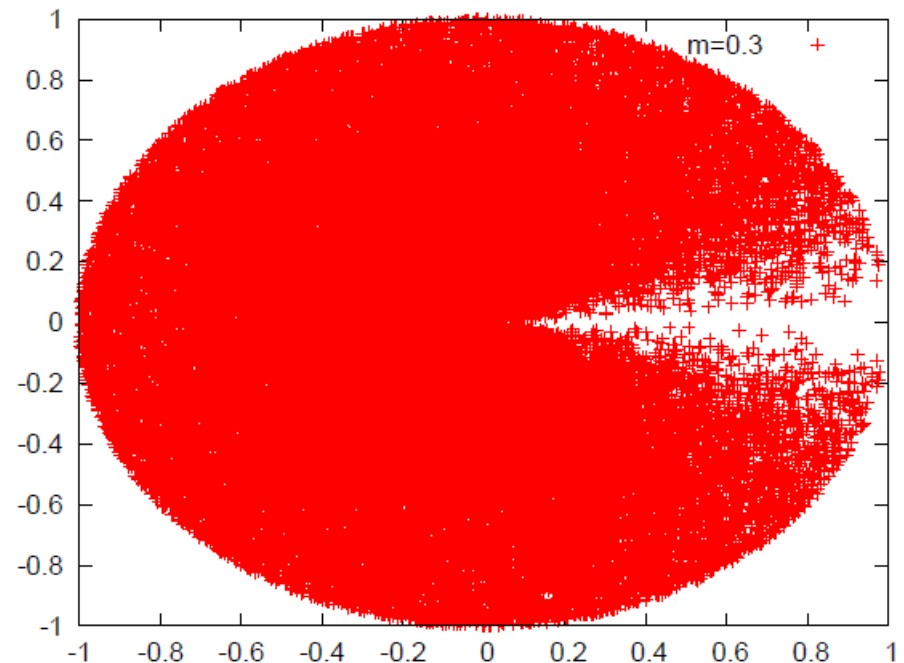




# Flavor dependence of jet energy loss:

Pion, D and B meson  $R_{AA}$

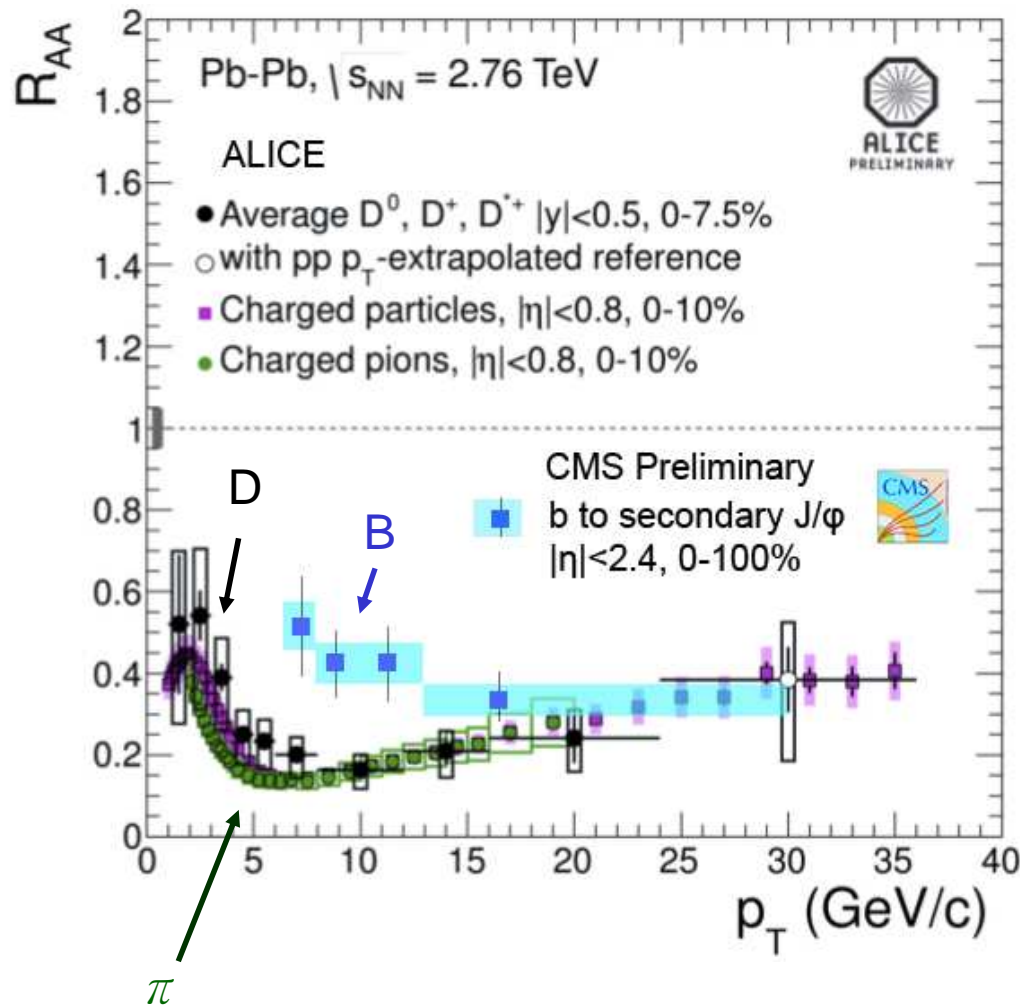
b-jet  $R_{AA}$



# Flavor Dependence of Jet Quenching

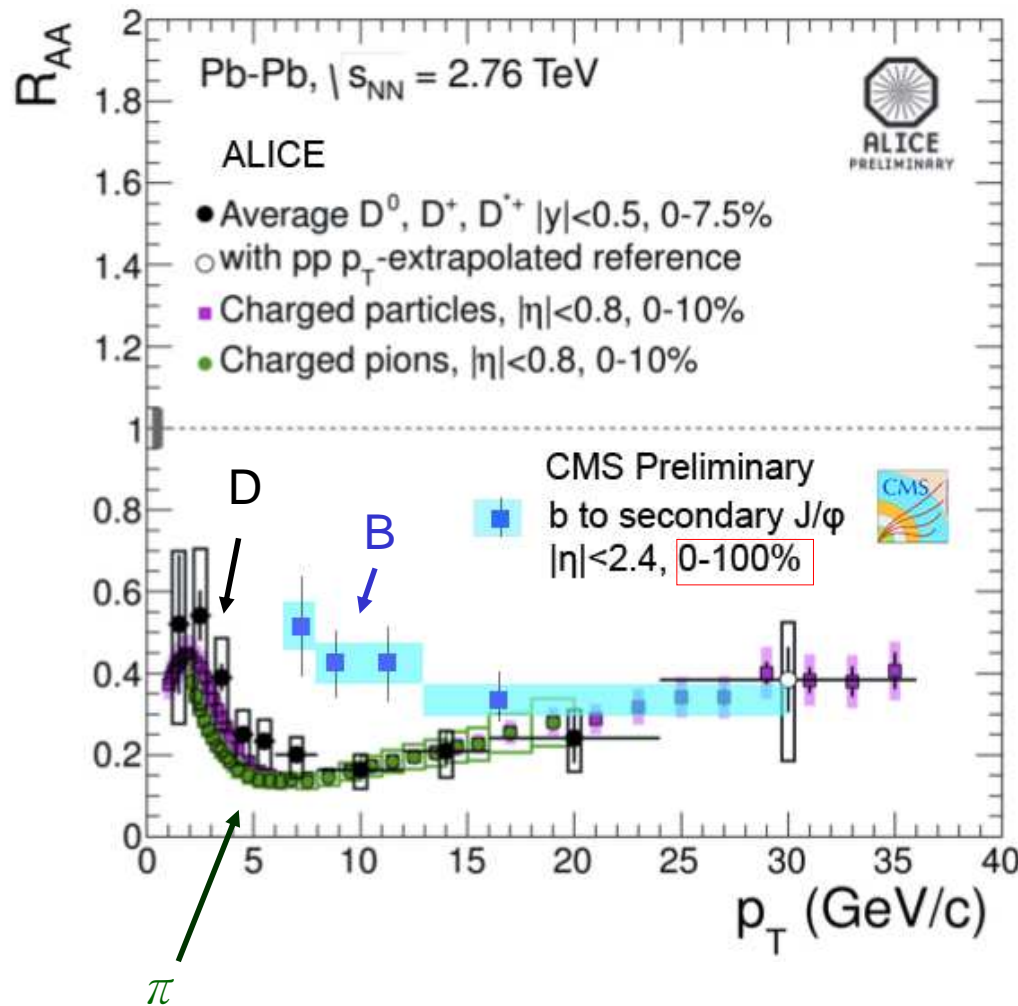
Indication of  $R_{AA}(B) > R_{AA}(D) > R_{AA}(\pi)$  at low  $p_T$

(However, spectra slope are different)

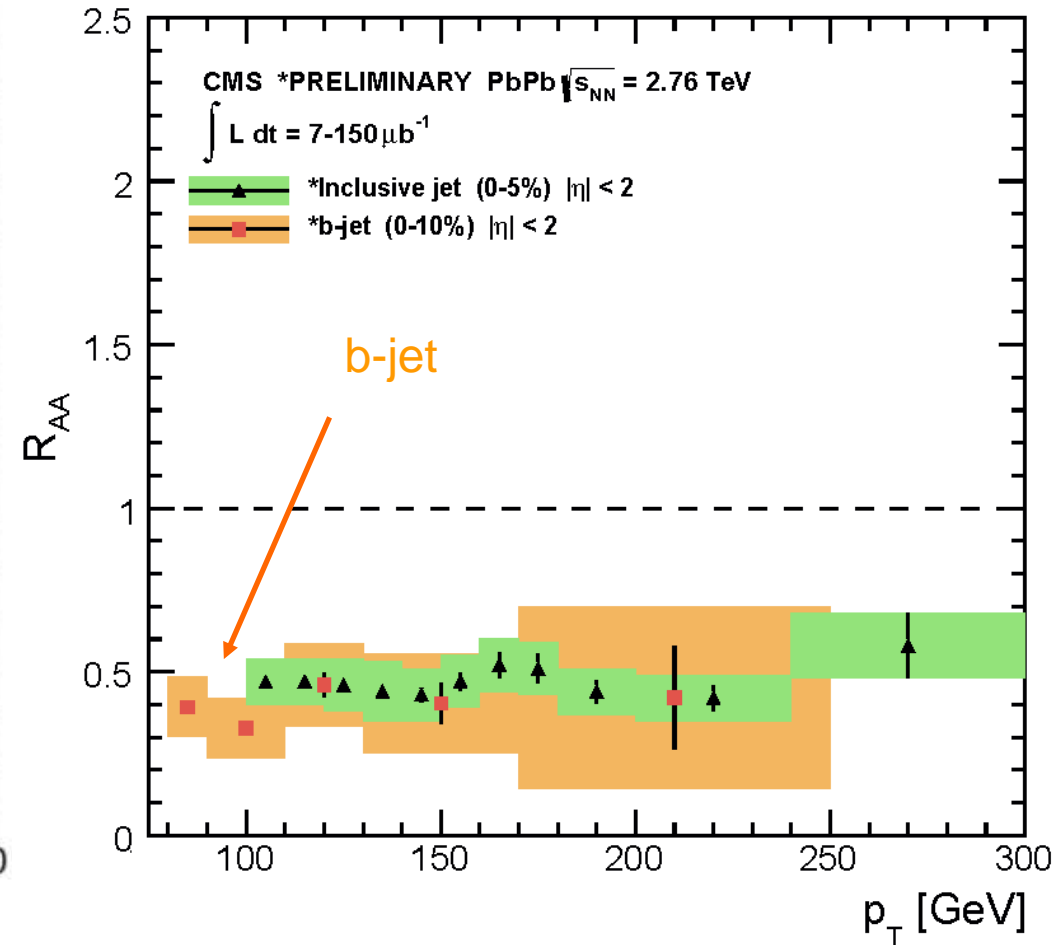


# Flavor Dependence of Jet Quenching

Indication of  $R_{AA}(B) > R_{AA}(D) > R_{AA}(\pi)$  at low  $p_T$   
(However, spectra slope are different)

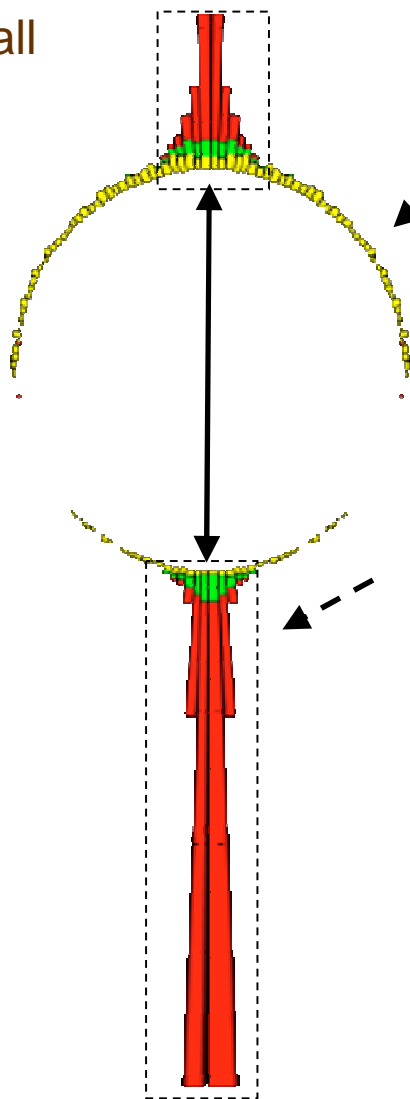


Indication of  $R_{AA}(b\text{-jet}) \sim R_{AA}(\text{all jets})$   
at high  $p_T$



# What Have We Learned with RHIC and LHC Data?

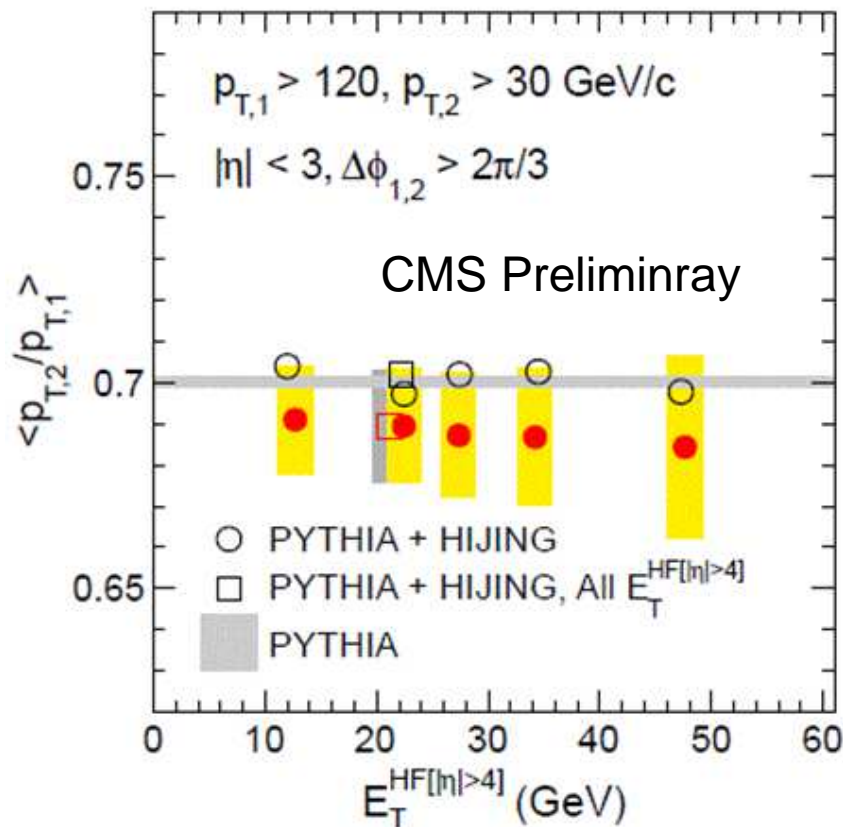
1. High  $p_T$  jet suppression  
→  $\Delta R = 0.2 - 0.8$  doesn't capture all the radiated energy
2. Large average dijet and photon-jet  $p_T$  imbalance
3. Non-zero high  $p_T$  jet (track)  $v_2$
4. Angular correlation of jets (photon-jet) not largely modified
5.  $p_T$  difference found at low  $p_T$  particles far away from the jets
6. Observation of modified jet fragmentation function and jet shape  
Excess of low  $p_T$  particles in the jet cone  
Indication of larger modifications at low jet  $p_T$
7. Indication of flavor dependence of energy loss at low  $p_T$   
At high  $p_T$  b-jets are also quenched and similar to inclusive jets



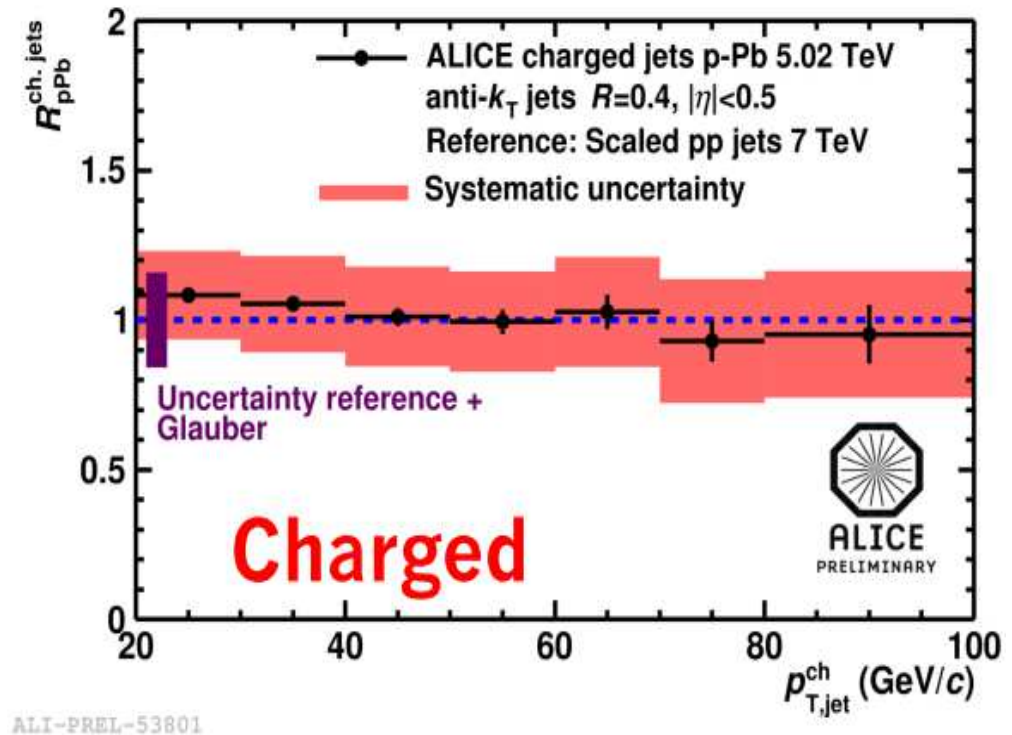
# Backup slides



# Jet energy loss in pPb collisions

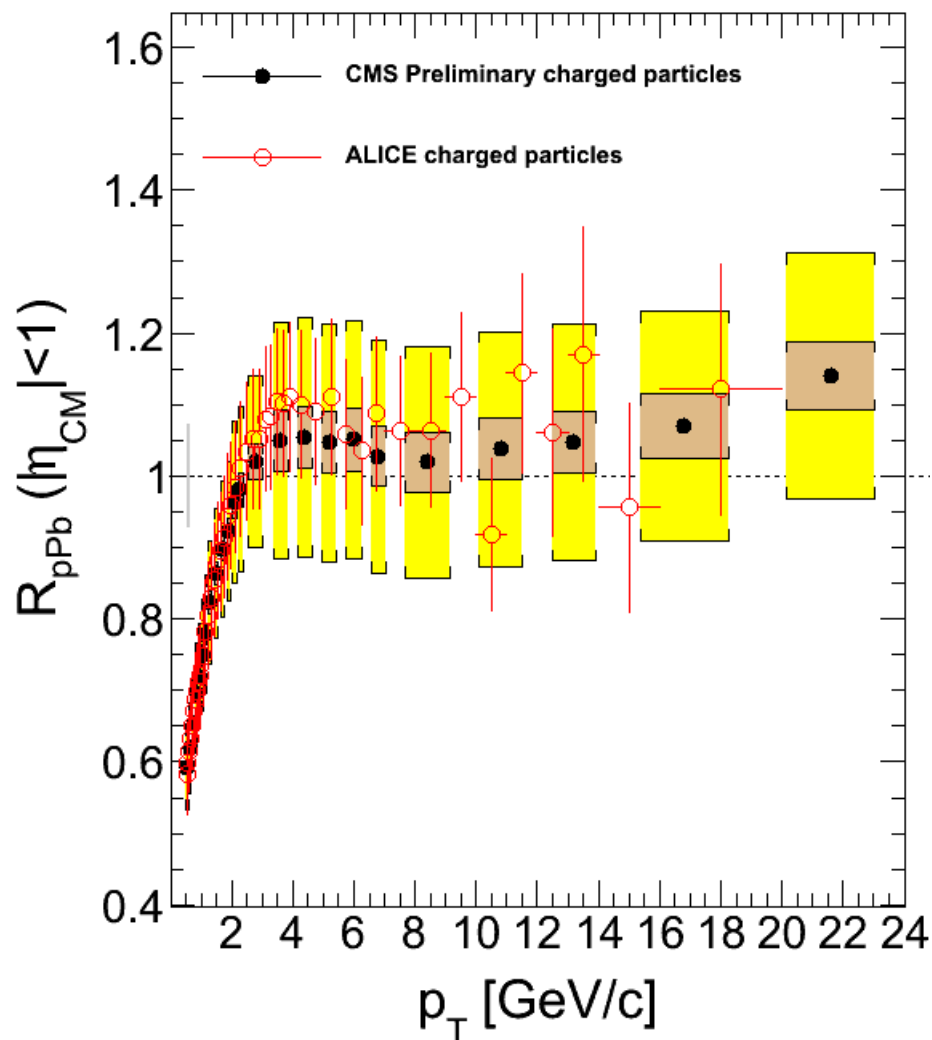


No indication of dijet asymmetry  
 Change of dijet  $p_T$  ratio  $< 2\%$

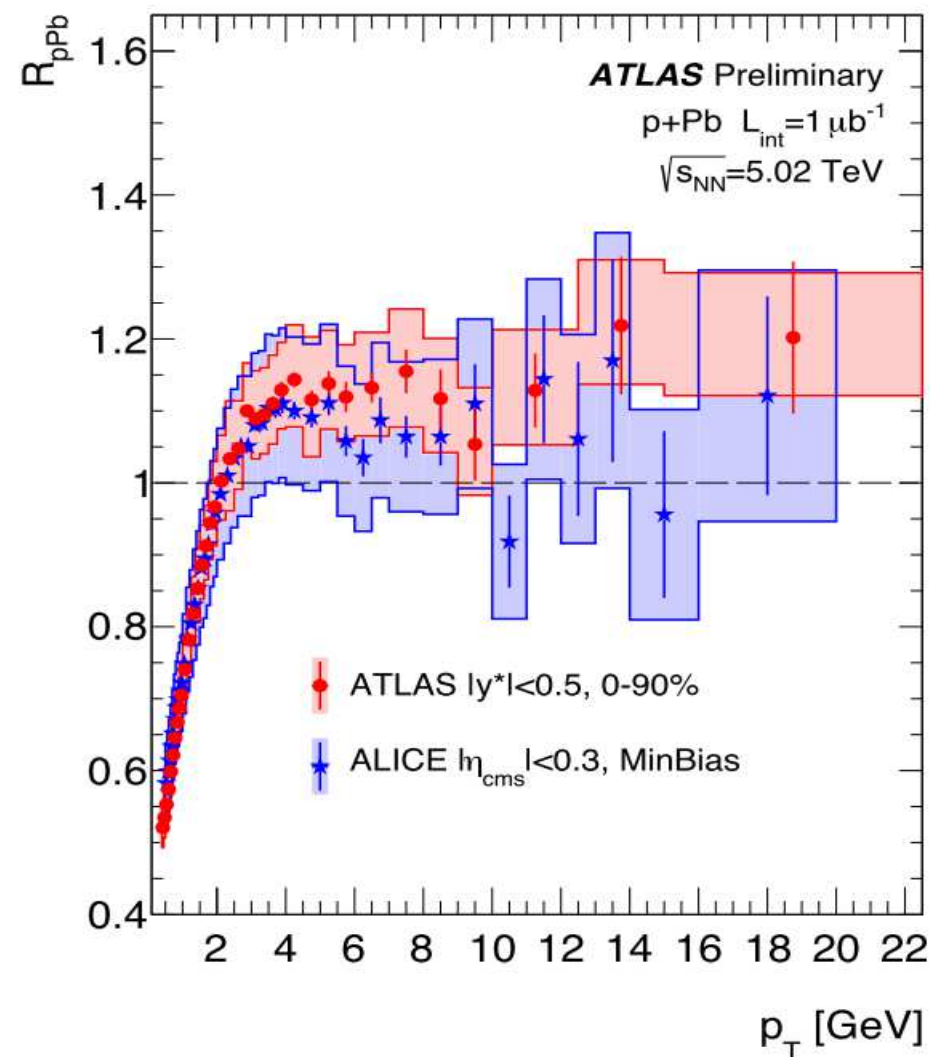


ALICE Charged Jet  $R_{pPb} \sim 1.0 \pm 0.2$

# Charged Particle $R_{pPb}$



CMS NSD compared  
ALICE NSD



ATLAS 0-90% compared  
ALICE NSD